

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA.

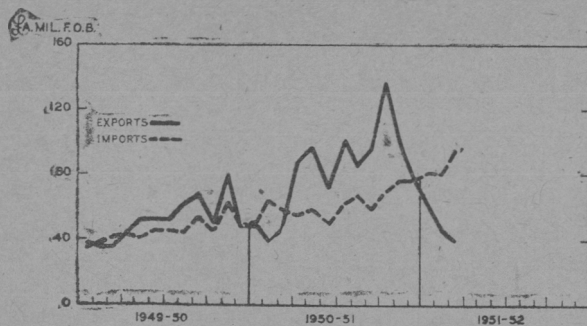
MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

NOVEMBER, 1951.

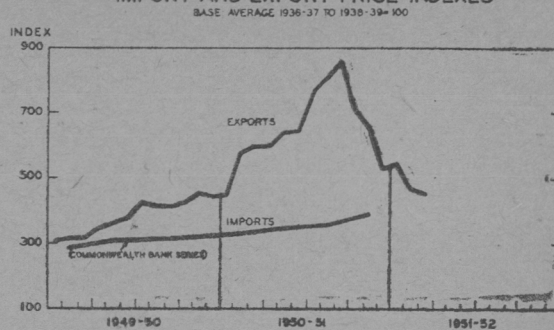
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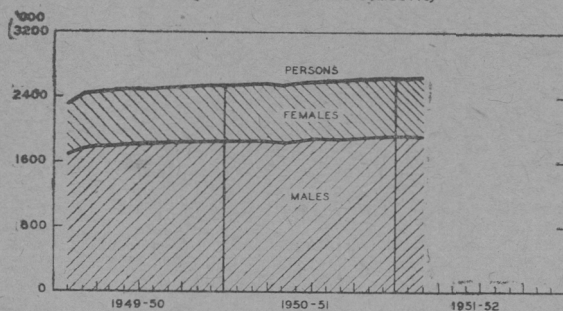
OVERSEA TRADE



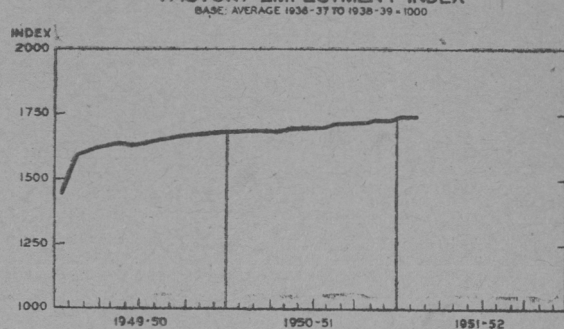
IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES



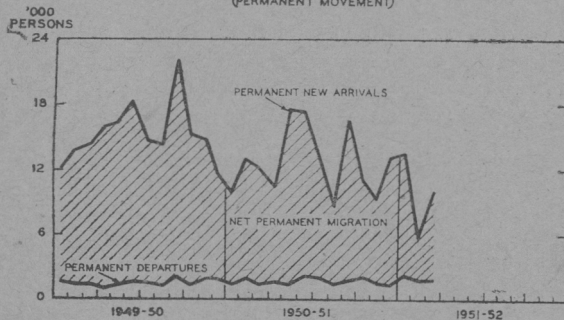
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (EXCLUDING RURAL AND DOMESTIC)



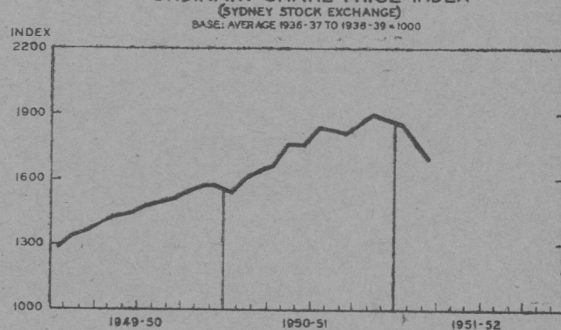
FACTORY EMPLOYMENT INDEX



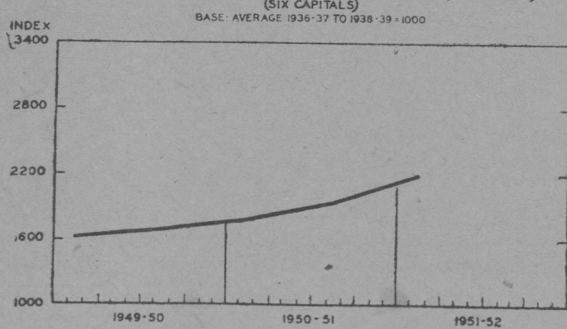
OVERSEA MIGRATION (PERMANENT MOVEMENT)



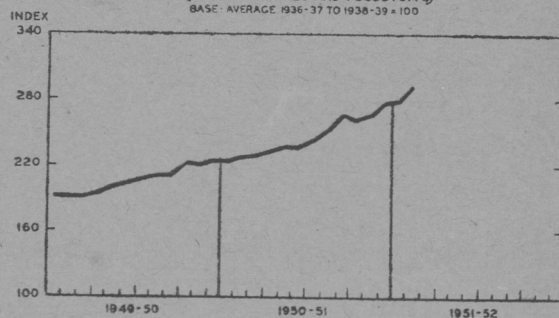
ORDINARY SHARE PRICE INDEX



RETAIL PRICE INDEX: ALL ITEMS (C SERIES)



WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS)



The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
 . Nil or less than half the final digit shown or not applicable.
 r Figure or series revised.
 p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
 — Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

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INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following table summarize the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein:—

Period.	Employment—Australia. Total—End of Month (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces).(a)			Average Weekly Wage Earnings—Australia : Index No. (Base : 1945-46=1,000).(b)	Overseas Trade (Merchandise only).		Building Permits(c) Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	New Houses Completed.(d)	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Imports.	Exports.				
	'000.	'000.	'000.		£m. f.o.b.	£m. f.o.b.					£'000.	No.	'000 tons.	Million kwh.
Monthly Averages.										
1932-33 ..	(e)992	(e)341	(e)1,333	n.a.	5.5	8.2	565	n.a.	732	225
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	12.4	1,986	n.a.	977	331
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	11.8	2,307	n.a.	990	363
1938-39 ..	(f)1,293	(f)437	(f)1,730	n.a.	9.4	10.2	2,353	n.a.	1,051	391
1944-45 ..	1,284	626	1,910	1,013	17.7	12.9	520	n.a.	1,137	570
1945-46 ..	1,379	602	1,981	1,000	14.8	16.4	2,190	3,844	1,052	576
1946-47 ..	1,592	610	2,202	1,035	17.4	25.7	4,084	8,152	1,178	627
1947-48 ..	1,693	635	2,328	1,159	28.2	33.8	4,687	10,876	1,231	697
1948-49 ..	1,757	656	2,413	1,321	34.5	45.2	5,577	12,835	1,276	754
1949-50 ..	1,810	675	2,485	1,451	44.7	51.1	7,129	13,871	1,243	792
1950-51 ..	1,882	707	2,589		61.8	82.0	10,426	16,861	1,368	870
Monthly Totals.										
1949-50—										
October ..	1,798	672	2,470	1,422	42.4	45.1	6,507	15,219	1,487	800
November ..	1,811	677	2,488	1,426	40.1	52.3	6,828		1,677	795
December ..	1,817	681	2,498	1,454	44.6	51.7	5,101		1,058	767
January ..	1,822	674	2,496	1,471	44.5	52.2	6,221	12,169	1,025	753
February ..	1,835	681	2,516	1,476	44.0	61.1	8,011		1,267	759
March ..	1,839	688	2,527	1,507	53.7	66.8	8,357		1,441	843
April ..	1,846	686	2,532	1,490	43.9	50.1	6,716	14,873	1,199	792
May ..	1,855	689	2,544	1,521	61.7	77.8	10,043		1,602	916
June ..	1,859	688	2,547	1,552	48.2	47.6	9,198		1,301	920
1950-51—										
July ..	1,858	690	2,548	1,548	50.6	49.1	9,117	16,217	1,379	947
August ..	1,864	691	2,555	1,607	64.0	38.4	10,026		1,605	944
September ..	1,868	696	2,564	1,586	56.9	46.5	9,602		1,487	876
October ..	1,844	700	(g)2,544	1,604	54.6	86.7	9,800	18,624	1,529	873
November ..	1,864	708	(g)2,572	1,637	58.3	96.0	10,783		1,519	838
December ..	1,884	712	2,596	1,732	49.5	72.1	7,369		1,175	802
January ..	1,887	703	2,590	1,786	62.2	99.4	9,599	15,123	804	812
February ..	1,895	713	2,608	1,835	67.4	85.0	10,095		1,153	796
March ..	1,897	716	2,613	pl,844	58.4	94.8	10,867		1,312	845
April ..	1,905	718	2,623	pl,879	68.1	136.2	13,079	17,480	1,443	866
May ..	1,911	719	2,630	pl,974	76.0	99.7	12,942		1,525	919
June ..	1,912	719	2,631		75.8	79.9	11,833		1,484	918
1951-52—										
July ..	1,913	720	2,633		80.7	59.8	11,792		1,653	975
August ..	1,912	722	2,634		80.2	46.4	12,906		1,713	982
September ..	1,907	721	2,628		94.9	39.4	10,187		1,575	892
October ..					111.1	57.6			1,816	

(a) Total number of wage or salary earners in employment excluding employees in the defence forces at home or abroad and Government "relief" workers. Figures for June, 1933, July, 1939, and June, 1943, were obtained from the Census, National Register and Civilian Register respectively. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus 45 per cent. of female employment. Seasonally adjusted. (c) All building operations for which permits granted by Local Government Authorities. Excludes Government buildings (see footnote, page 27). (d) Including owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years, and quarterly totals. (e) June, 1933. (f) July, 1939. (g) Affected by industrial disputes.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, see page 1.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Production of Ingot Steel.(a)	New Motor Vehicles Registered.(b)		Mainland State Railways Gross Revenue.	Wholesale Trade—Australia: Net Sales Recorded Under Sales Tax Acts.	Bank Clearings Six Capitals (Weekly Averages).	Private Trading Banks. (Weekly Averages).		P.M.C.'s Department Receipts. (c)
		Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.				Deposits.	Advances.	
	'000. tons.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£'000.
Monthly Averages.									
1932-33	32.7	1.0	0.3	3,017	29.1	30.1	269.9	231.0	1,053
1936-37	89.4	4.0	2.0	3,407	37.2	42.0	297.6	262.5	1,318
1937-38	96.5	4.6	2.3	3,632	40.6	44.0	314.8	274.4	1,396
1938-39	97.4	4.5	2.1	3,580	39.8	43.1	317.7	288.1	1,447
1944-45	112.1	0.1	0.6	5,869	52.3	72.2	567.8	208.7	2,323
1945-46	87.9	0.2	0.7	5,576	55.7	79.6	606.4	212.2	2,371
1946-47	109.3	1.8	1.4	5,303	66.8	93.9	636.6	261.1	2,484
1947-48	111.9	3.6	2.4	(d)6,376	79.5	109.8	673.5	329.9	2,616
1948-49	98.0	5.5	3.1	7,174	93.4	131.0	776.4	368.6	2,776
1949-50	101.1	9.6	4.8	7,702	110.2	160.4	910.1	403.9	3,196
1950-51	117.7	10.6	6.5	8,834	140.5	218.3	1,144.2	479.3	3,732
Monthly Totals.									
1949-50—									
November	130.1	10.6	5.3	8,453	105.7	163.2	865.2	404.6	3,351
December	133.9	10.8	5.6	8,370	113.8	173.7	914.6	404.0	3,515
January	118.3	7.5	3.9	8,302	92.6	142.1	929.9	400.9	3,010
February	114.6	9.7	4.5	7,705	110.2	164.9	966.7	399.8	3,332
March	112.3	12.3	5.7	8,540	124.1	187.0	1,006.6	404.7	3,582
April	105.5	10.0	4.8	7,574	110.5	164.9	1,018.0	414.9	2,916
May	114.4	14.9	7.0	8,709	134.9	182.6	1,001.6	414.1	3,703
June	122.0	12.5	6.0	8,438	126.6	183.7	1,004.9	427.2	3,550
1950-51—									
July	104.3	11.9	6.4	7,679	117.8	186.3	997.8	440.5	3,021
August	125.1	13.4	7.6	8,895	130.1	160.7	983.4	444.1	3,595
September	135.9	11.8	7.2	8,816	132.3	194.4	1,002.3	449.2	3,276
October	133.0	11.9	7.5	7,732	146.0	210.0	1,057.1	465.0	3,604
November	131.2	11.8	8.0	6,838	137.8	212.1	1,096.5	476.5	3,563
December	118.1	9.9	6.0	8,480	133.9	228.4	1,133.5	490.5	3,996
January	92.9	7.7	5.0	9,323	119.9	196.7	1,159.1	482.0	3,574
February	97.5	10.1	5.9	8,702	143.4	237.6	1,198.2	495.3	3,710
March	107.3	10.0	6.4	9,144	151.1	242.2	1,285.1	507.2	3,695
April	129.2	9.7	5.9	9,400	155.7	251.5	1,297.0	502.3	4,099
May	116.0	10.6	6.5	10,234	159.2	250.7	1,291.8	496.9	4,361
June	114.9	8.5	5.6	10,761	p 160.3	258.5	1,237.7	509.5	4,284
1951-52—									
July	111.7	10.7	7.0			243.3	1,204.3	527.6	4,346
August	138.5	13.6	9.4			260.2	1,190.6	541.6	4,555
September	132.3	10.8	6.3			216.3	1,177.3	568.5	4,090
October						228.4	1,179.2	593.8	5,203
November						230.5	1,190.7	620.7	4,775

(a) Excludes a very small amount produced outside New South Wales.
metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.

(b) Excludes Northern Territory; also extra-
(c) Actual collections.

(d) From July, 1947, covers all State and Commonwealth railways.

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.			Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)	Population at end of Period.
Quarterly Averages.									
1936-37	..	..	14,627	29,634	16,129	13,505	496	14,291	6,835,536
1937-38	..	..	15,529	29,924	16,170	13,754	1,676	15,751	6,898,541
1938-39	..	..	15,279	30,636	17,023	13,613	3,339	17,303	6,967,754
1944-45	..	..	16,275	39,901	17,305	22,596	— 730	20,495	7,391,692
1945-46	..	..	18,051	39,002	18,048	20,954	— 2,441	18,366	7,465,157
1946-47	..	..	19,399	48,072	18,401	29,671	— 1,611	28,550	7,579,358
1947-48	..	..	19,008	44,252	18,876	25,376	7,341	32,717	7,710,228
1948-49	..	..	18,498	44,149	19,041	25,108	25,287	50,395	7,911,806
1949-50	..	..	18,558	47,048	19,001	28,047	40,387	68,434	8,185,541
1950-51	..	..	19,211	48,114	19,896	28,218	33,244	61,462	8,431,391
Quarterly Totals.									
1947-48—									
June Qtr.	..	..	19,460	44,977	19,742	25,235	11,356	36,591	7,710,228
1948-49—									
September Qtr.	..	..	16,229	44,355	22,938	21,417	14,330	35,747	7,745,975
December „	..	..	20,038	44,997	18,042	26,955	21,950	48,905	7,794,880
March „	..	..	18,739	43,636	16,298	27,338	25,688	53,026	7,847,906
June „	..	..	18,987	43,607	18,885	24,722	39,178	63,900	7,911,806
1949-50—									
September Qtr.	..	..	15,450	47,405	22,219	25,186	35,671	60,857	7,972,663
December „	..	..	19,823	46,613	17,858	28,755	49,464	78,219	8,050,882
March „	..	..	19,258	47,478	16,996	30,482	44,970	75,452	8,126,334
June „	..	..	19,699	46,696	18,931	27,765	31,442	59,207	8,185,541
1950-51—									
September Qtr.	..	..	16,636	48,433	23,668	24,765	31,278	56,043	8,241,584
December „	..	..	20,006	47,984	18,592	29,392	44,815	74,207	8,315,791
March „	..	..	20,387	48,013	17,239	30,774	33,633	64,407	8,380,198
June „	..	..	19,814	48,025	20,083	27,942	23,251	51,193	8,431,391

(a) Excess of births over deaths. For the period September, 1939 to June, 1947, excess of births over civilian deaths only.
 (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. A minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.
 (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and unrecorded movement of population between July, 1933 and June, 1947.

OVERSEA MIGRATION.(a)

Permanent migration refers to persons, other than Australian troops and their dependants, intending residence for one year or longer—in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. Temporary migration refers to persons intending residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops and dependants from July, 1947, onwards, irrespective of length of intended residence.

Period.	Temporary.		Permanent.		
	Australian Residents Departing Overseas.	Visitors Arriving from Overseas.	New Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing.	Excess of Arrivals (+) or Departures (-).
Monthly Averages.					
1936-37	1,937	2,294	1,148	953	+ 195
1937-38	2,060	2,617	1,478	925	+ 553
1938-39	1,966	2,649	2,081	1,055	+ 1,026
1944-45	255	246	(b) 342	577	- 235
1945-46	344	550	1,063	1,772	- 709
1946-47	940	1,229	1,918	2,107	- 189
1947-48	1,981	1,729	3,881	1,523	+ 2,358
1948-49	1,898	2,829	9,568	1,511	+ 8,057
1949-50	2,500	3,470	15,407	1,608	+13,799
1950-51	2,617	3,594	12,774	1,729	+11,045
Monthly Totals.					
1949-50—					
September	1,396	2,545	14,366	1,422	+12,944
October	1,310	3,502	16,004	1,023	+14,981
November	1,772	3,407	16,368	1,393	+14,975
December	2,733	3,790	18,455	1,611	+16,844
January	2,666	4,016	14,764	1,625	+13,139
February	2,936	3,917	14,332	1,368	+12,964
March	4,215	4,992	22,313	2,246	+20,067
April	3,572	3,601	15,483	1,498	+13,985
May	3,679	3,643	14,927	1,925	+13,002
June	3,003	3,229	11,863	1,955	+ 9,908
1950-51—					
July	1,651	2,117	9,988	1,414	+ 8,574
August	1,784	3,621	13,078	2,099	+10,979
September	1,478	3,137	12,291	1,419	+10,872
October	1,645	4,197	10,416	1,656	+ 8,760
November	1,274	3,371	17,656	1,365	+16,291
December	3,510	3,851	17,429	2,285	+15,144
January	2,777	2,875	13,219	2,040	+11,179
February	3,517	4,936	8,650	1,499	+ 7,151
March	3,655	4,698	16,854	1,848	+15,006
April	4,153	3,511	11,264	2,061	+ 9,203
May	3,444	3,769	9,333	1,575	+ 7,758
June	2,512	3,040	13,112	1,489	+11,623
1951-52—					
July	2,606	2,928	13,445	2,418	+11,027
August	2,021	3,307	5,602	1,907	+ 3,695
September	1,927	3,191	9,881	1,925	+ 7,956

(a) Excludes troop movements, September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Includes evacuees, monthly average, 35.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.(b)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories.	Building and Construction.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services.(c)
MALES.										
1939—July ..	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	52.2	391.5	149.7	185.9	259.7		133.6
1947—June ..	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	51.0	593.2	155.7	256.4	116.0	151.9	155.9
1948—June ..	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	52.7	625.0	167.8	269.9	123.3	161.7	163.3
1949—May(d) ..	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	52.3	635.9	180.9	281.7	125.6	169.9	168.3
1950—June ..	553.5	1,305.2	1,858.7	53.9	659.0	197.2	292.8	127.1	178.0	171.2
July ..	554.4	1,304.2	1,858.6	54.2	659.0	197.7	293.0	127.2	177.7	171.1
August ..	556.1	1,307.4	1,863.5	54.3	659.9	199.3	293.2	127.3	179.0	171.5
September ..	557.2	1,310.9	1,868.1	54.2	660.2	201.3	292.9	127.6	180.9	171.6
1951—June p ..	570.0	r1,341.5	r1,911.5	55.8	674.7	212.7	294.7	129.7	188.4	171.7
July p ..	570.8	1,342.0	1,912.8	55.7	675.3	214.7	294.0	129.5	187.6	171.4
August p ..	568.8	1,343.1	1,911.9	55.7	675.3	215.2	292.8	129.2	188.0	171.2
September p ..	562.1	1,344.9	1,907.0	55.7	674.0	213.8	290.3	128.7	189.4	171.4
FEMALES.										
1939—July ..	55.2	381.9	437.1	0.3	148.2	1.2	12.6	114.9		129.0
1947—June ..	92.1	527.5	619.6	0.5	199.9	2.6	32.4	104.0	53.0	193.3
1948—June ..	94.9	549.1	644.0	0.6	208.0	2.9	35.0	109.3	56.9	200.3
1949—May(d) ..	99.2	564.9	664.1	0.7	215.6	3.1	37.0	111.1	59.8	205.6
1950—June ..	107.6	580.6	688.2	0.7	223.8	3.3	38.8	113.3	64.8	211.2
July ..	108.2	581.5	689.7	0.7	224.0	3.3	38.8	113.0	65.2	211.9
August ..	108.3	582.8	691.1	0.8	224.3	3.4	38.9	113.2	65.6	212.0
September ..	108.9	586.9	695.8	0.8	225.9	3.4	39.3	114.1	66.3	213.2
1951—June p ..	113.9	604.9	718.8	0.8	234.4	3.8	40.1	119.1	71.3	214.7
July p ..	114.9	605.3	720.2	0.8	234.6	3.8	40.1	119.1	71.5	215.0
August p ..	114.7	607.4	722.1	0.8	235.2	3.9	40.1	119.1	72.5	215.4
September p ..	112.4	608.3	720.7	0.8	235.5	3.9	39.5	118.5	73.0	215.4
PERSONS.										
1939—July ..	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	52.5	539.7	150.9	198.5	374.6		262.6
1947—June ..	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0	51.5	793.1	158.3	288.8	220.0	204.9	349.2
1948—June ..	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9	53.3	833.0	170.7	304.9	232.6	218.6	363.6
1949—May(d) ..	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2	53.0	851.5	184.0	318.7	236.7	229.7	373.9
1950—June ..	661.1	1,885.8	2,546.9	54.6	882.8	200.5	331.6	240.4	242.8	382.4
July ..	662.6	1,885.7	2,548.3	54.9	883.0	201.0	331.8	240.2	242.9	383.0
August ..	664.4	1,890.2	2,554.6	55.1	884.2	202.7	332.1	240.5	244.6	383.5
September ..	666.1	1,897.8	2,563.9	55.0	886.1	204.7	332.2	241.7	247.2	384.8
1951—June p ..	683.9	r1,946.4	r2,630.3	56.6	909.1	216.5	334.8	248.8	259.7	386.4
July p ..	685.7	1,947.3	2,633.0	56.5	909.9	218.5	334.1	248.6	259.1	386.4
August p ..	683.5	1,950.5	2,634.0	56.5	910.5	219.1	332.9	248.3	260.5	386.6
September p ..	674.5	1,953.2	2,627.7	56.5	909.5	217.7	329.8	247.2	262.4	386.8

(a) Excludes defence forces, at home or abroad. Estimated total employment is based on Pay-Roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. Figures from June, 1945 (Factories, July, 1948) subject to revision. (b) Includes all employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, &c., as well as administrative employees within Australia. (c) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, other Professional and Personal Services (except female private domestic). (d) Figures for June, 1949, were affected by the Australia-wide black coal dispute (27th June to 15th August).

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1939—July ..	529.9	357.5	172.8	106.7	82.9	37.4	2.1	3.8	1,293.1
1947—June ..	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1948—June ..	702.3	473.3	232.6	149.0	109.2	54.5	4.0	6.0	1,730.9
1949—May(b) ..	721.4	489.3	239.8	155.0	112.8	57.4	4.2	7.2	1,787.1
1950—May ..	740.7	509.1	249.1	165.1	120.6	58.7	4.4	7.6	1,855.3
June ..	740.8	510.7	250.4	165.7	120.5	58.4	4.5	7.7	1,858.7
July ..	740.4	509.4	251.3	166.4	120.4	58.3	4.7	7.7	1,858.6
August ..	742.8	510.0	252.2	166.7	121.3	58.1	4.6	7.8	1,863.5
September ..	744.9	510.3	253.3	167.4	121.7	58.0	4.6	7.9	1,868.1
1951—May ..	r757.9	525.3	259.2	169.8	124.7	60.6	4.6	8.2	r1,910.3
June ..	r758.2	525.8	259.3	170.0	125.3	60.2	4.6	8.1	r1,911.5
July ..	758.4	525.3	260.5	170.0	125.6	60.2	4.7	8.1	1,912.8
August ..	758.7	524.2	261.1	169.6	125.5	60.0	4.7	8.1	1,911.9
September ..	756.5	523.0	260.2	169.1	125.4	60.3	4.6	7.9	1,907.0
FEMALES.									
1939—July ..	168.0	142.9	53.2	34.0	26.2	11.6	0.2	1.0	437.1
1947—June ..	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1948—June ..	261.9	196.7	77.9	50.1	37.0	18.0	0.6	1.8	644.0
1949—May(b) ..	269.9	202.5	80.1	52.2	37.8	18.8	0.7	2.1	664.1
1950—May ..	279.6	209.7	82.9	54.3	39.8	19.4	0.8	2.2	688.7
June ..	278.5	210.0	83.1	54.3	39.9	19.4	0.9	2.1	688.2
July ..	279.0	210.3	83.6	54.7	39.8	19.3	0.8	2.2	689.7
August ..	279.6	211.1	83.6	54.9	40.0	18.9	0.8	2.2	691.1
September ..	281.7	212.2	84.0	55.5	40.4	19.0	0.8	2.2	695.8
1951—May ..	291.0	219.6	86.3	56.9	41.6	20.4	0.8	2.5	719.1
June ..	290.9	219.6	86.1	57.0	41.6	20.3	0.8	2.5	718.8
July ..	291.2	219.9	87.1	56.9	41.5	20.3	0.8	2.5	720.2
August ..	292.6	220.2	87.6	57.0	41.6	19.9	0.8	2.4	722.1
September ..	292.8	219.1	87.4	57.0	41.5	19.7	0.8	2.4	720.7
PERSONS.									
1939—July ..	697.9	500.4	226.0	140.7	109.1	49.0	2.3	4.8	1,730.2
1947—June ..	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1948—June ..	964.2	670.0	310.5	199.1	146.2	72.5	4.6	7.8	2,374.9
1949—May(b) ..	991.3	691.8	319.9	207.2	150.6	76.2	4.9	9.3	2,451.2
1950—May ..	1,020.3	718.8	332.0	219.4	160.4	78.1	5.2	9.8	2,544.0
June ..	1,019.3	720.7	333.5	220.0	160.4	77.8	5.4	9.8	2,546.9
July ..	1,019.4	719.7	334.9	221.1	160.2	77.6	5.5	9.9	2,548.3
August ..	1,022.4	721.1	335.8	221.6	161.3	77.0	5.4	10.0	2,554.6
September ..	1,026.6	722.5	337.3	222.9	162.1	77.0	5.4	10.1	2,563.9
1951—May ..	r1,048.9	744.9	345.5	226.7	166.3	81.0	5.4	10.7	r2,629.4
June ..	r1,049.1	745.4	345.4	227.0	166.9	80.5	5.4	10.6	r2,630.3
July ..	1,049.6	745.2	347.6	226.9	167.1	80.5	5.5	10.6	2,633.0
August ..	1,051.3	744.4	348.7	226.6	167.1	79.9	5.5	10.5	2,634.0
September ..	1,049.3	742.1	347.6	226.1	166.9	80.0	5.4	10.3	2,627.7

(a) Excludes Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces. See also footnotes on page 6.
were affected by the Australia-wide black coal dispute (27th June to 15th August).

(b) Figures for June, 1949,

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES.

(Number of Employees in Thousands. Excludes Working Proprietors.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Vic-toria.	Queens-land.	South Aus-tralia.	Western Aus-tralia.	Tas-mania.	Australia.				
							Males.	Females.	Persons.	Index—Av. 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.	
										Un-adjusted.	Divided by Index of Total Population.
Monthly Averages.											
1936-37 ..	197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	359.6	139.6	499.2	950	959
1937-38 ..	215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	387.7	148.2	535.9	1,019	1,019
1938-39 ..	219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	391.8	150.4	542.2	1,031	1,022
1944-45 ..	304.8	249.6	61.8	64.0	28.1	18.9	515.5	211.7	(a)727.2	1,383	1,293
1945-46 ..	300.9	245.9	63.0	60.9	29.1	18.4	524.8	193.4	718.2	1,366	1,264
1946-47 ..	331.3	256.1	68.6	68.2	32.2	19.2	578.2	197.4	775.6	1,475	1,347
1947-48 ..	349.8	268.1	73.0	71.1	34.0	20.3	611.5	204.8	816.3	1,553	1,397
1948-49 p ..	358.8	274.9	76.8	73.4	35.2	21.2	628.0	212.3	840.3	1,598	1,408
1949-50 p ..	358.8	281.5	79.6	75.7	36.6	21.9	636.9	217.2	854.1	1,624	1,386
1950-51 p ..	379.0	290.4	83.2	80.8	38.6	22.2	664.8	229.4	894.2	1,701	1,408
Monthly Totals.											
1949-50 p—											
September	357.3	277.2	80.7	73.5	36.1	21.2	631.2	214.8	846.0	1,609	1,386
October ..	362.6	278.7	80.6	74.4	36.1	21.3	636.2	217.5	853.7	1,624	1,395
November	364.6	280.8	80.6	74.9	36.3	21.5	639.1	219.6	858.7	1,633	1,399
December	363.0	280.3	78.3	76.0	36.5	22.0	638.0	218.1	856.1	1,628	1,391
January ..	365.5	281.0	78.1	77.0	36.8	21.8	642.7	217.5	860.2	1,636	1,395
February..	370.2	283.1	80.1	77.1	37.0	21.8	647.6	221.7	869.3	1,653	1,406
March ..	371.6	286.3	80.2	78.1	37.4	22.4	651.7	224.3	876.0	1,666	1,413
April ..	371.0	285.4	80.3	78.6	37.4	22.6	651.8	223.5	875.3	1,665	1,409
May ..	373.7	285.8	81.0	78.8	37.9	22.7	655.8	224.1	879.9	1,674	1,413
June ..	374.4	286.4	82.5	79.1	37.9	22.5	659.0	223.8	882.8	1,679	1,413
1950-51 p—											
July ..	373.8	286.5	83.0	79.6	37.8	22.3	659.0	224.0	883.0	1,679	1,410
August ..	375.5	286.6	83.3	79.3	37.9	21.6	659.9	224.3	884.2	1,682	1,408
September	376.2	287.1	83.3	79.9	38.1	21.5	660.2	225.9	886.1	1,685	1,408
October(b)	378.0	283.2	82.9	80.0	38.2	21.3	655.9	227.7	883.6	1,681	1,401
November(b)	379.2	286.1	83.0	80.2	38.3	21.7	658.9	229.6	888.5	1,690	1,404
December	377.6	290.8	81.2	80.5	38.3	22.7	663.0	228.1	891.1	1,695	1,404
January ..	378.1	291.1	81.5	81.3	38.5	22.3	666.4	226.4	892.8	1,698	1,404
February..	380.4	293.6	82.4	81.6	39.0	22.4	667.5	231.9	899.4	1,711	1,411
March ..	379.1	293.8	83.4	81.8	39.1	22.6	667.6	232.2	899.8	1,711	1,407
April ..	381.7	295.3	84.2	81.6	39.1	22.8	671.1	233.6	904.7	1,721	1,412
May ..	383.5	295.3	85.4	81.6	39.4	23.1	674.0	234.3	908.3	1,728	1,413
June ..	384.4	295.6	85.3	81.7	39.5	22.6	674.7	234.4	909.1	1,729	1,410
1951-52 p—											
July ..	384.8	295.5	86.2	81.7	39.5	22.2	675.3	234.6	909.9	1,731	1,408
August ..	385.4	295.2	87.4	81.6	39.5	21.4	675.3	235.2	910.5	1,732	1,405
September	385.2	295.6	86.8	81.4	39.0	21.5	674.0	235.5	909.5	1,730	1,400

(a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft establishments and naval dockyards—89.1. disputes.

(b) Affected by industrial

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1

RETAIL STORES EMPLOYMENT INDEX.

Compiled from numbers of employees on the last pay-roll of each month shown on Pay-Roll Tax returns of taxable employers whose principal activity was retail trade.

Month.			New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Males—Index of Employment. (Base : July, 1941 = 1,000.)									
1941—November	..	..	1,007	996	1,020	987	961	996	1,001
1945—August	..	..	734	758	762	803	788	867	758
1950—September	..	..	1,353	1,325	1,342	1,481	1,556	1,326	1,369
October	..	..	1,366	1,328	1,346	1,495	1,550	1,336	1,377
November	..	..	1,412	1,357	1,353	1,528	1,562	1,345	1,409
December	..	..	1,454	1,364	1,396	1,533	1,636	1,370	1,440
1951—January	..	..	1,374	1,351	1,402	1,513	1,613	1,372	1,400
February	..	..	1,376	1,349	1,385	1,515	1,609	1,372	1,399
March	..	..	1,376	1,358	1,376	1,518	1,630	1,379	1,402
April	..	..	1,377	1,374	1,384	1,519	1,610	1,386	1,407
May	..	..	1,391	1,386	1,382	1,530	1,608	1,392	1,417
June..	..	..	1,391	1,384	1,405	1,525	1,621	1,404	1,420
July..	..	..	1,402	1,388	1,403	1,526	1,621	1,408	1,426
August	..	..	1,412	1,392	1,406	1,533	1,597	1,429	1,431
September	..	..	1,403	1,400	1,406	1,531	1,615	1,421	1,431
Females—Index of Employment. (Base : July, 1941 = 1,000.)									
1941—November	..	..	1,060	1,055	1,069	1,075	1,070	1,058	1,062
1945—August	..	..	965	922	1,055	1,042	1,003	1,060	975
1950—September	..	..	1,232	1,112	1,384	1,250	1,315	1,339	1,229
October	..	..	1,284	1,144	1,399	1,268	1,325	1,361	1,262
November	..	..	1,341	1,186	1,416	1,351	1,351	1,414	1,310
December	..	..	1,399	1,198	1,458	1,342	1,437	1,526	1,350
1951—January	..	..	1,282	1,168	1,419	1,311	1,379	1,445	1,280
February	..	..	1,281	1,164	1,430	1,304	1,394	1,450	1,280
March	..	..	1,286	1,170	1,438	1,317	1,410	1,458	1,287
April	..	..	1,293	1,183	1,437	1,322	1,418	1,466	1,295
May	..	..	1,294	1,193	1,472	1,348	1,404	1,504	1,305
June..	..	..	1,307	1,187	1,482	1,366	1,424	1,515	1,313
July..	..	..	1,312	1,203	1,503	1,356	1,425	1,504	1,320
August	..	..	1,319	1,210	1,518	1,366	1,434	1,499	1,328
September	..	..	1,314	1,201	1,544	1,355	1,432	1,475	1,325
Persons—Index of Employment. (Base : July, 1941 = 1,000.)									
1941—November	..	..	1,034	1,025	1,042	1,031	1,016	1,024	1,030
1945—August	..	..	849	837	892	922	897	953	864
1950—September	..	..	1,292	1,222	1,363	1,361	1,428	1,333	1,293
October	..	..	1,324	1,235	1,370	1,377	1,431	1,348	1,313
November	..	..	1,376	1,270	1,382	1,436	1,450	1,379	1,353
December	..	..	1,426	1,280	1,424	1,434	1,531	1,447	1,388
1951—January	..	..	1,328	1,258	1,410	1,408	1,489	1,408	1,334
February	..	..	1,328	1,255	1,406	1,405	1,495	1,410	1,333
March	..	..	1,331	1,262	1,404	1,413	1,513	1,418	1,338
April	..	..	1,335	1,277	1,408	1,417	1,508	1,425	1,344
May	..	..	1,342	1,288	1,423	1,435	1,500	1,447	1,354
June..	..	..	1,349	1,284	1,440	1,442	1,517	1,459	1,360
July..	..	..	1,356	1,294	1,449	1,438	1,517	1,455	1,366
August	..	..	1,365	1,299	1,457	1,446	1,510	1,464	1,373
September	..	..	1,358	1,299	1,468	1,440	1,518	1,448	1,371

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns (which cover approximately 80 per cent. of total employment) and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted monthly index of average weekly wage earnings is published on page 2.

Period.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000).							
1945-46	4,980	3,390	1,566	949	692	345	11,922
1946-47	5,851	3,970	1,773	1,152	830	410	13,986
1947-48	6,970	4,717	2,065	1,364	955	491	16,562
1948-49	8,105	5,536	2,497	1,646	1,127	576	19,487
1949-50	8,988	6,358	2,830	1,893	1,320	668	22,057
1949-50 (July-March)	8,747	6,186	2,770	1,838	1,295	648	21,484
1950-51 (" ")	10,855	7,516	3,353	2,276	1,572	775	26,347
1948-49—							
September Qtr. ..	7,759	5,303	2,426	1,580	1,081	537	18,686
December " ..	8,436	5,646	2,614	1,664	1,166	582	20,108
March " ..	7,730	5,307	2,345	1,600	1,073	569	18,624
June " ..	8,493	5,882	2,605	1,738	1,188	616	20,522
1949-50—							
September " ..	7,982	5,911	2,674	1,742	1,224	617	20,150
December " ..	9,394	6,501	2,900	1,904	1,335	667	22,701
March " ..	8,864	6,147	2,736	1,868	1,326	661	21,602
June " ..	9,713	6,873	3,012	2,056	1,395	726	23,775
1950-51—							
September " ..	9,989	7,042	3,156	2,120	1,495	709	24,511
December " ..	11,189	7,649	3,472	2,265	1,578	775	26,928
March " ..	11,387	7,857	3,431	2,443	1,643	842	27,603
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER MALE UNIT (£).(c)							
1945-46	6.68	6.72	6.04	5.98	6.15	5.76	6.48
1946-47	6.93	7.00	6.10	6.29	6.30	6.04	6.71
1947-48	7.85	7.93	6.67	7.10	6.98	6.81	7.55
1948-49	8.87	9.02	7.74	8.18	7.93	7.63	8.57
1949-50	9.68	10.00	8.49	9.00	8.85	8.60	9.45
1949-50 (July-March)	9.27	9.79	8.36	8.83	8.75	8.39	9.27
1950-51 (" ")	11.27	11.50	9.69	10.35	10.11	9.77	10.90
1948-49—							
September Qtr. ..	8.58	8.76	7.55	7.98	7.72	7.26	8.33
December " ..	9.24	9.24	8.13	8.31	8.21	7.78	8.89
March " ..	8.41	8.60	7.33	7.91	7.54	7.47	8.18
June " ..	9.24	9.46	7.97	8.50	8.24	8.01	8.95
1949-50—							
September " ..	9.01	9.49	8.16	8.56	8.39	8.08	8.91
December " ..	10.06	10.28	8.71	9.12	9.02	8.61	9.73
March " ..	9.40	9.60	8.21	8.80	8.84	8.46	9.16
June " ..	10.23	10.62	8.87	9.52	9.14	9.21	9.97
1950-51—							
September " ..	10.46	10.86	9.14	9.70	9.72	9.07	10.22
December " ..	11.58	11.76	10.03	10.31	10.15	9.78	11.16
March " ..	11.75	11.86	9.89	11.05	10.44	10.44	11.33

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Total wages as above divided by total civil employment expressed in male units (i.e., total male employment plus 45 per cent. of total female employment).

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the *Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944* (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII. of the *Social Services Consolidation Act 1947-1951*), which came into effect on 1st July, 1945.

NUMBER OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT AT END OF EACH MONTH.(a)

Period.	Unemployment.							Sickness.	Special.(d)
	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.	Australia.(e)	Australia.(e)
Monthly Averages.									
1946-47	1,815	1,697	4,610	206	1,032	78	9,438	8,083	288
1947-48	637	140	2,640	49	390	32	3,888	8,538	517
1948-49	282	32	1,094	15	121	31	1,575	7,614	591
1949-50	8,327	123	1,371	241	155	30	10,247	7,585	897
1950-51	287	71	326	6	59	14	763	7,059	863
Monthly Totals.									
1949-50—									
October	442	98	483	41	181	34	1,279	7,874	773
November	406	85	510	41	170	28	1,240	8,012	848
December	431	91	742	44	168	26	1,502	6,859	768
January	407	101	1,143	38	92	23	1,804	7,078	807
February	381	112	1,359	37	96	28	2,013	7,588	824
March	315	105	1,567	30	70	24	2,111	7,713	852
April	305	144	1,320	29	81	23	1,902	7,381	842
May	287	125	733	27	91	26	1,289	7,506	836
June	335	151	568	32	108	32	1,226	7,491	908
1950-51—									
July	513	164	437	6	101	26	1,247	7,841	880
August	250	54	200	5	75	24	608	7,730	908
September	220	51	120	8	54	26	479	7,576	898
October	243	67	127	7	45	17	506	7,595	892
November	214	137	145	6	58	11	571	7,212	873
December	450	129	268	8	63	10	928	6,370	808
January	179	46	401	5	64	9	704	6,326	832
February	170	30	703	6	54	11	974	6,890	859
March	433	43	646	5	54	9	1,190	6,622	838
April	266	48	291	4	53	8	670	6,540	800
May	261	45	309	3	46	7	671	6,960	850
June	246	32	263	3	50	10	604	7,044	921
1951-52—									
July	233	198	137	5	49	8	630	7,145	940
August	121	45	138	9	45	9	367	7,273	950
September	102	206	148	4	38	7	505	7,006	955
October	118	24	210	6	31	3	392	7,066	962

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.
 (d) Excludes new Australians. (e) Figures in these columns are as furnished by the Department of Social Services. From May, 1951, the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet at the end of each month.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—continued.

NUMBER ADMITTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT AND AMOUNT PAID IN BENEFITS: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number Admitted to Unemployment Benefit.			Amount Paid in Benefits.				
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Unemployment.	Sickness.	Special—		Total.
						New Australians.	Ordinary.	
				£	£	£	£	£
Monthly Averages.								
1946-47	6,115	433	6,548	75,902	59,280	..	2,328	137,510
1947-48	2,273	116	2,389	30,802	65,944	1,319	3,391	101,456
1948-49	955	56	1,011	11,570	66,319	7,088	4,225	89,202
1949-50	10,854	2,571	13,425	105,506	68,001	35,361		208,868
1950-51	881	111	992	5,204	62,143	19,088		86,435
Monthly Totals.								
1949-50—								
October	525	105	630	Cr. 57,012	69,238	25,615	5,408	43,249
November	420	64	484	Cr. 24,269	62,859	28,436	10,631	77,657
December	611	75	686	3,608	66,632	19,272	6,003	95,515
January	1,556	67	1,623	13,398	68,678	35,825	4,160	122,061
February	1,006	67	1,073	8,168	60,747	28,169	4,645	101,729
March	877	81	958	7,289	79,810	35,841		122,940
April	776	103	879	12,597	56,918	29,437		98,952
May	467	93	560	8,608	66,330	34,517		109,455
June	407	96	503	7,461	77,271	32,584		117,316
1950-51—								
July	1,457	260	1,717	4,410	54,539	25,598		84,547
August	686	89	775	5,944	76,937	30,086		112,967
September	550	111	661	4,713	68,048	21,063		93,824
October	419	60	479	2,921	64,989	20,523		88,433
November	911	85	996	6,313	71,551	21,056		98,920
December	1,070	119	1,189	3,458	57,693	22,222		83,373
January	732	94	826	6,879	56,967	22,755		86,601
February	1,238	104	1,342	5,668	57,374	20,669		83,711
March	1,280	104	1,384	8,417	65,428	8,995		82,840
April	1,063	89	1,152	7,689	61,701	9,488		78,878
May	475	101	576	5,927	58,965	13,093		77,985
June	695	112	807	105	51,524	13,505		65,134
1951-52—								
July	870	109	979	4,024	50,463	6,531		61,018
August	475	73	548	3,932	68,164	7,097		79,193
September	407	85	492	2,518	62,452	11,197		76,167
October	468	76	544	3,409	73,246	8,546		85,201

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

TRADE UNION UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS.

The only regular records of unemployment available in comparable form over a considerable period are the quarterly percentages reported by trade unions to the Commonwealth Statistician. The membership of the reporting unions consists predominantly of males, and represents at present about 55 per cent. of the total trade union membership and between 25 and 30 per cent. of all wage and salary earners. For some States the returns are a more representative sample than for others. This table, therefore, should not be read as indicating the relative degree of unemployment amongst unionists in the individual States but as an indication of trend of unemployment as reported by secretaries of trade unions.

(Per cent.)

Period.		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
1936-37	.. ..	12.8	10.1	7.4	9.4	6.0	8.4	10.6
1937-38	.. ..	10.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.4	6.8	8.5
1938-39	.. ..	10.3	10.0	6.0	9.4	6.5	8.9	9.3
1944-45	.. ..	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2
1945-46	.. ..	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
1946-47	.. ..	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.4
1947-48	.. ..	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0
1948-49	.. ..	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
1949-50 (a)	.. ..	3.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	2.0
1950-51	.. ..	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
1948-49—								
August	.. ..	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9
November	.. ..	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8
February	.. ..	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8
May	.. ..	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
1949-50—								
August (a)	.. ..	10.2	0.9	2.7	6.5	1.3	0.7	5.5
November	.. ..	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
February	.. ..	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
May	.. ..	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.8
1950-51—								
August	.. ..	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8
November	.. ..	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
February	.. ..	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
May	.. ..	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8
1951-52—								
August	.. ..	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.6

(a) Includes all members of reporting unions indirectly affected by the industrial dispute in the coal mining industry; those directly affected are, however, excluded.

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS: CHANGE FROM MAY, 1951, TO AUGUST, 1951.

Manufacturing—I. Wood, furniture, &c., nil (0.4%); II. Engineering, metal works, &c., 0.3% to 0.2%; III. Food, drink, tobacco, &c., nil (1.5%); IV. Clothing, textiles, &c., 0.7% to 0.4%; V. Books, printing, &c., nil (0.2%); VI. Other Manufacturing, 1.8% to 1.6%; VII. Building, 1.0% to 0.8%; VIII. Mining, quarrying, &c., 2.9% to 2.6%; X. Land Transport, other than railway and tramway services, 0.7% to 0.6%; IX., XI., XII., XIII. and XIV., Other and Miscellaneous, 0.8% to 0.3%; All groups, 0.8% to 0.6%.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 F.O.B.)

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—								Fuels and Lubricants.	Auxiliary Aids to Production.	Munitions and War Stores.			
	Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.		Total.							
	Class Ia.		Class Ib.		Class Ic.		Class I.					Class II.		Class III.		Class VII.
Monthly Averages.														
1936-37 ..	347	4.0	143	1.7	3,435	39.9	3,925	45.6	621	7.2	408	4.7	31	0.4
1937-38 ..	472	4.4	155	1.5	4,285	40.2	4,912	46.1	784	7.4	470	4.4	36	0.4
1938-39 ..	385	4.1	171	1.8	3,599	38.2	4,155	44.1	736	7.8	469	4.9	88	0.9
1944-45 ..	205	1.2	181	1.0	6,139	34.7	6,525	36.9	1,645	9.3	812	4.6	4,086	23.1
1945-46 ..	258	1.8	348	2.4	5,438	36.8	6,044	41.0	1,665	11.3	629	4.3	2,539	17.2
1946-47 ..	405	2.3	316	1.8	7,595	43.8	8,316	47.9	1,527	8.8	1,129	6.5	428	2.5
1947-48 ..	727	2.6	289	1.0	12,362	43.9	13,378	47.5	2,379	8.4	2,059	7.3	129	0.5
1948-49 ..	1,194	3.5	318	0.9	13,545	39.2	15,057	43.6	3,037	8.8	2,212	6.4	257	0.7
1949-50 ..	2,026	4.5	431	1.0	14,438	32.3	16,895	37.8	3,852	8.6	2,390	5.4	129	0.3
1950-51 p..	3,416	5.5	416	0.7	23,479	38.0	27,311	44.2	5,029	8.1	2,829	4.6	94	0.2
Monthly Totals.														
1949-50—														
October..	1,817	4.3	606	1.4	14,101	33.3	16,524	39.0	3,248	7.6	3,343	7.9	121	0.3
November	1,658	4.2	483	1.2	12,099	30.1	14,240	35.5	3,918	9.8	2,156	5.4	114	0.3
December	2,342	5.3	292	0.6	13,871	31.1	16,505	37.0	3,746	8.4	2,592	5.8	160	0.4
January ..	2,113	4.8	273	0.6	13,275	29.8	15,661	35.2	4,464	10.0	2,069	4.7	270	0.6
February	2,251	5.1	497	1.1	12,960	29.5	15,708	35.7	4,638	10.5	2,927	6.7	202	0.5
March ..	2,900	5.4	400	0.7	17,089	31.9	20,389	38.0	3,710	6.9	2,456	4.6	222	0.4
April ..	1,931	4.4	442	1.0	13,344	30.4	15,717	35.8	3,714	8.5	1,876	4.3	82	0.2
May ..	2,727	4.4	413	0.7	19,313	31.3	22,453	36.4	4,872	7.9	2,715	4.4	115	0.2
June ..	2,287	4.7	387	0.8	16,177	33.6	18,851	39.1	4,443	9.2	1,747	3.6	33	0.1
1950-51 p—														
July ..	2,465	4.9	347	0.7	17,787	35.1	20,599	40.7	3,841	7.6	1,918	3.8	42	0.1
August ..	3,739	5.8	675	1.1	22,462	35.1	26,876	42.0	4,941	7.7	2,214	3.5	87	0.1
September	2,666	4.7	655	1.2	20,171	35.4	23,492	41.3	5,254	9.2	2,496	4.4	38	0.1
October	2,762	5.0	490	0.9	19,394	35.6	22,646	41.5	4,907	9.0	3,041	5.6	62	0.1
November	2,807	4.8	601	1.0	22,080	37.8	25,488	43.6	4,778	8.2	2,789	4.8	40	0.1
December	3,039	6.1	430	0.9	18,898	38.2	22,367	45.2	3,540	7.1	2,926	5.9	26	0.1
January ..	3,918	6.3	240	0.4	21,730	34.9	25,888	41.6	5,366	8.6	3,441	5.5	187	0.3
February	3,967	5.9	352	0.5	23,522	34.9	27,841	41.3	6,192	9.2	3,124	4.6	74	0.1
March ..	3,546	6.1	164	0.3	22,662	38.8	26,372	45.2	3,797	6.5	2,371	4.1	36	0.1
April ..	4,113	6.1	363	0.5	27,296	40.1	31,772	46.7	5,935	8.7	3,325	4.9	170	0.3
May ..	3,581	4.7	280	0.4	33,452	44.0	37,313	49.1	5,919	7.7	3,584	4.7	102	0.1
June ..	4,380	5.8	398	0.5	32,291	42.6	37,069	48.9	5,878	7.8	2,728	3.6	255	0.3
1951-52 p—														
July ..	3,232	4.0	422	0.5	36,818	45.6	40,472	50.1	5,974	7.4	4,173	5.2	156	0.2
August ..	5,175	6.4	698	0.9	32,835	41.0	38,708	48.3	5,431	6.8	2,940	3.7	101	0.1
September	5,183	5.5	465	0.5	42,478	44.7	48,126	50.7	5,899	6.2	6,157	6.5	200	0.2
October..	6,367	5.7	495	0.4	45,293	40.8	52,155	46.9	5,154	4.6	8,431	7.6	321	0.3

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

(£A'000 F.O.B.)

Period	Capital Equipment.						Finished Consumers' Goods.							
	Transport Equipment.						Food, Beverages and Tobacco.	Clothing and Accessories.	All Other.	Total.				
	Producers' Equipment.	Road Vehicles and Complete Parts.	Railway Equipment, Vessels and Civil Aircraft.											
	Class IV.	Class V. B.	Class V. A, C, D.	Class VI. A, B, C.	Class VI. D.	Class VI. E-J.	Class VI.							
Monthly Averages.														
1936-37 ..	884	10.3	872	10.2	146	1.7	516	6.0	46	0.5	1,157	13.4	1,719	19.9
1937-38 ..	1,149	10.9	1,161	11.0	205	1.9	531	5.0	68	0.6	1,299	12.3	1,898	17.9
1938-39 ..	1,104	11.7	899	9.5	119	1.3	564	6.0	84	0.9	1,217	12.9	1,865	19.8
1944-45 ..	1,263	7.2	1,667	9.4	72	0.4	608	3.4	115	0.7	881	5.0	1,604	9.1
1945-46 ..	1,179	8.0	970	6.5	105	0.7	636	4.3	51	0.3	940	6.4	1,627	11.0
1946-47 ..	1,435	8.3	1,544	8.9	231	1.3	868	5.0	107	0.6	1,777	10.2	2,752	15.8
1947-48 ..	2,393	8.5	2,437	8.6	172	0.6	1,617	5.7	280	1.0	3,330	11.9	5,227	18.6
1948-49 ..	3,409	9.9	4,231	12.2	355	1.0	1,619	4.7	614	1.8	3,714	10.9	5,947	17.4
1949-50 ..	5,297	11.9	8,643	19.3	497	1.1	2,163	4.8	578	1.3	4,233	9.5	6,974	15.6
1950-51p ..	6,675	10.8	9,239	14.9	1,137	1.8	2,871	4.7	745	1.2	5,893	9.5	9,509	15.4
Monthly Totals.														
1949-50—														
October..	4,661	11.0	7,136	16.8	416	1.0	1,729	4.1	675	1.6	4,541	10.7	6,945	16.4
November	4,684	11.7	7,780	19.4	622	1.5	1,732	4.3	631	1.5	4,240	10.6	6,603	16.4
December	5,116	11.5	9,426	21.2	218	0.5	1,813	4.1	587	1.3	4,397	9.8	6,797	15.2
January ..	5,565	12.5	8,912	20.0	470	1.1	2,440	5.5	612	1.4	4,000	9.0	7,052	15.9
February	4,777	10.9	8,664	19.7	589	1.3	2,359	5.3	618	1.4	3,489	8.0	6,466	14.7
March ..	6,871	12.8	11,046	20.5	809	1.5	2,455	4.6	666	1.2	5,079	9.5	8,200	15.3
April ..	5,334	12.1	10,499	23.9	363	0.8	1,904	4.3	488	1.1	3,950	9.0	6,342	14.4
May ..	7,694	12.5	13,647	22.1	783	1.3	3,021	4.9	509	0.8	5,845	9.5	9,375	15.2
June ..	5,272	10.9	8,776	18.2	955	2.0	3,289	6.8	413	0.9	4,431	9.2	8,133	16.9
1950-51 p—														
July ..	5,900	11.6	9,087	18.0	684	1.3	3,238	6.4	499	1.0	4,799	9.5	8,536	16.9
August ..	7,702	12.0	11,102	17.4	730	1.1	2,804	4.4	690	1.1	6,852	10.7	10,346	16.2
September	5,992	10.5	10,034	17.6	1,363	2.4	2,007	3.5	722	1.3	5,504	9.7	8,233	14.5
October	6,000	11.0	8,440	15.5	673	1.2	2,432	4.4	586	1.1	5,763	10.6	8,781	16.1
November	6,466	11.1	8,328	14.3	1,269	2.2	2,642	4.5	747	1.3	5,797	9.9	9,186	15.7
December	5,226	10.5	6,965	14.1	1,256	2.5	2,287	4.6	524	1.1	4,424	8.9	7,235	14.6
January ..	6,475	10.4	10,106	16.3	896	1.4	3,149	5.1	890	1.4	5,808	9.4	9,847	15.9
February	8,822	13.1	10,692	15.9	1,043	1.6	2,893	4.3	846	1.3	5,854	8.6	9,593	14.2
March ..	6,038	10.3	8,768	15.0	2,037	3.5	2,617	4.5	1,020	1.7	5,316	9.1	8,953	15.3
April ..	6,748	9.9	8,864	13.0	1,243	1.8	2,722	4.0	830	1.2	6,471	9.5	10,023	14.7
May ..	7,682	10.1	9,469	12.5	679	0.9	3,962	5.2	741	1.0	6,596	8.7	11,299	14.9
June ..	7,055	9.3	9,010	11.9	1,770	2.3	3,695	4.9	850	1.1	7,533	9.9	12,078	15.9
1951-52 p—														
July ..	7,027	8.7	9,250	11.5	1,321	1.6	4,659	5.8	736	0.9	6,944	8.6	12,339	15.3
August ..	9,270	11.5	10,049	12.5	1,278	1.6	3,443	4.3	831	1.1	8,116	10.1	12,390	15.5
September	8,876	9.3	9,780	10.3	1,421	1.5	3,815	4.0	1,399	1.5	9,260	9.8	14,474	15.3
October ..	10,985	9.9	14,083	12.7	1,958	1.8	4,327	3.9	1,560	1.4	12,115	10.9	18,002	16.2

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 F.O.B.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.)			Finished Consumers' Goods. (Class VI.)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Total.
Monthly Averages.										
1936-37..	1,024	373	2,528	45	303	1,371	1,069	1,505	6,032	8,606
1937-38..	1,241	449	3,222	48	300	1,550	1,289	1,796	7,530	10,615
1938-39..	1,100	351	2,704	55	309	1,501	1,155	1,627	6,653	9,435
1944-45..	1,320	632	4,573	106	380	1,118	1,426	2,930	13,318	17,674
1945-46..	1,810	631	3,603	75	485	1,067	1,885	3,048	9,825	14,758
1946-47..	2,422	795	5,099	109	634	2,009	2,531	3,321	11,510	17,362
1947-48..	2,903	1,803	8,672	107	1,110	4,010	3,010	5,872	19,292	28,174
1948-49..	3,273	2,059	9,725	133	899	4,915	3,406	6,738	24,361	34,505
1949-50..	3,916	1,777	11,202	180	1,277	5,517	4,096	7,851	32,730	44,677
1950-51p	7,012	3,185	17,114	273	1,600	7,636	7,285	10,961	43,577	61,823
Monthly Totals.										
1949-50—										
October ..	3,484	1,278	11,762	165	1,003	5,777	3,649	6,462	32,283	42,394
November ..	3,396	1,435	9,409	186	1,010	5,407	3,582	7,223	29,312	40,117
December ..	3,206	1,458	11,841	167	1,035	5,595	3,373	7,176	34,011	44,560
January ..	3,716	1,540	10,405	120	1,563	5,369	3,836	8,536	32,091	44,463
February ..	3,773	1,579	10,356	194	1,373	4,899	3,967	8,538	31,466	43,971
March ..	4,853	2,053	13,483	215	1,157	6,828	5,068	8,059	40,576	53,703
April ..	4,724	1,307	9,686	227	988	5,127	4,951	6,962	32,014	43,927
May ..	5,686	2,342	14,425	234	1,812	7,329	5,920	10,395	45,339	61,654
June ..	5,616	1,831	11,404	310	2,196	5,627	5,926	9,360	32,924	48,210
1950-51 p—										
July ..	4,064	2,939	13,596	237	2,299	6,000	4,301	10,119	36,187	50,607
August ..	6,067	2,811	17,998	218	1,587	8,541	6,285	10,661	47,052	63,998
September ..	6,250	2,506	14,736	175	1,173	6,885	6,425	10,108	40,369	56,902
October ..	5,553	2,926	14,167	447	1,201	7,133	6,000	10,057	38,493	54,550
November ..	7,337	2,545	15,606	208	1,717	7,261	7,545	10,117	40,682	58,344
December ..	5,763	2,274	14,330	194	1,205	5,836	5,957	7,943	35,641	49,541
January ..	5,600	2,633	17,655	128	2,045	7,674	5,728	11,244	45,234	62,206
February ..	6,925	3,363	17,553	377	1,543	7,673	7,302	12,376	47,703	67,381
March ..	8,144	2,942	15,286	352	1,253	7,348	8,496	9,002	40,874	58,372
April ..	10,053	3,733	17,986	311	1,407	8,305	10,364	12,228	45,488	68,080
May ..	10,159	5,186	21,968	343	2,068	8,888	10,502	14,445	51,100	76,047
June ..	8,227	4,360	24,482	289	1,700	10,089	8,516	13,231	54,096	75,843
1951-52 p—										
July ..	14,925	4,141	21,406	649	2,525	9,165	15,574	13,902	51,236	80,712
August ..	6,159	5,934	26,615	633	1,482	10,275	6,792	14,480	58,895	80,167
September ..	7,083	5,501	35,542	524	1,674	12,276	7,607	14,809	72,517	94,933
October ..	10,439	7,707	34,009	669	1,574	15,759	11,108	16,585	83,396	111,089

Note.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately" transformed.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 F.O.B.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Sugar.	Meats.	Hides and Skins.	Lead.	Dried Fruits.	Fresh Fruits.	Total Exports (Excluding Gold).
Monthly Averages.										
1936-37	5,209	2,029	734	309	861	609	402	172	165	12,374
1937-38	3,915	2,245	898	336	1,021	516	409	224	171	11,806
1938-39	3,561	1,106	1,074	348	982	342	356	239	169	10,212
1944-45	4,116	1,374	688	155	1,176	550	463	298	26	12,927
1945-46	5,772	1,463	1,023	268	1,168	986	352	179	105	16,404
1946-47	10,511	2,406	1,048	235	1,761	1,228	904	202	129	25,746
1947-48	12,396	7,053	1,719	264	1,882	1,030	1,148	213	324	33,832
1948-49	19,283	8,202	1,984	1,108	(a)2,388	1,017	1,856	288	260	45,217
1949-50	26,096	7,376	2,056	1,185	2,854	1,263	1,416	241	328	51,131
1950-51p	52,959	8,943	1,454	1,237	2,539	2,278	1,713	391	478	81,984
Monthly Totals.										
1949-50—										
October	22,304	7,477	938	1,404	2,923	1,108	800	103	85	45,053
November	28,774	5,450	1,783	1,854	3,325	1,306	1,759	104	96	52,260
December	29,093	4,965	1,574	1,892	2,714	1,234	1,773	98	86	51,679
January	33,675	3,588	2,922	588	2,141	1,131	697	49	25	52,241
February	28,590	8,632	7,988	923	3,546	1,294	1,219	63	85	61,110
March	38,899	8,727	1,826	700	2,175	1,619	2,488	48	160	66,781
April	27,804	7,314	1,705	702	2,009	1,117	1,385	241	793	50,120
May	42,448	13,417	2,160	911	2,559	1,661	2,287	548	1,126	77,782
June	22,367	6,477	1,390	384	2,973	1,302	1,386	435	841	47,595
1950-51p—										
July	27,301	6,097	347	406	2,720	1,261	1,144	933	239	49,144
August	13,056	7,727	508	2,120	1,772	2,125	1,021	335	288	38,447
September	16,427	10,790	772	2,101	2,858	2,030	2,105	386	114	46,478
October	53,874	10,791	1,461	1,620	2,688	2,367	2,014	389	258	86,664
November	66,352	9,420	1,823	1,730	2,088	1,935	2,123	178	124	95,962
December	51,082	5,828	3,139	1,700	1,741	1,716	331	117	59	72,129
January	70,677	9,883	2,255	1,315	2,063	1,855	1,348	63	87	99,421
February	54,322	8,138	3,765	1,958	2,993	2,885	705	45	106	84,951
March	69,735	8,371	1,299	887	2,137	2,232	563	46	335	94,832
April	101,866	8,641	1,012	368	2,679	3,414	2,926	505	1,171	136,177
May	65,627	10,557	642	375	3,563	3,202	1,994	726	1,671	99,741
June	45,194	11,077	420	261	3,165	2,316	4,282	967	1,286	79,866
1951-52 p—										
July	27,095	10,704	242	1,263	3,849	1,792	1,524	995	362	59,790
August	10,832	12,042	119	2,106	4,069	1,744	2,346	534	313	46,426
September	11,272	9,307	29	799	3,020	1,267	2,959	431	112	39,397
October	26,334	9,738	182	950	3,085	1,667	1,717	462	133	57,600

(a) Prior to July, 1948, included Soups (1948-49 monthly average exports £92,000).

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES.

These index-numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports. For some metals and for wheat (since July, 1945) the index of prices is deduced from average value of current sales or shipments and hence shows some irregularity.

SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX: FIXED WEIGHTS.

In this index the prices of the commodities are multiplied by the average annual exports (production in the case of gold) during the three years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

(Base of each Section: Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.		Wool.	Wheat.	Butter.	Metals. (a)	Meats. (b)	Sugar.	Dried Fruits. (c)	Tallow.	Hides. (d)	Gold.	All Groups.	
												Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.
Percentage Dis- tribution of Base Aggregate	(e)	45.63	17.06	11.36	6.83	6.63	2.40	1.81	0.64	0.66	6.98	..	100.00
	(f)	49.05	18.34	12.21	7.34	7.13	2.58	1.94	0.69	0.72	..	100.00	..
1936-37	..	122	123	92	120	98	104	103	122	113	99	116	115
1937-38	..	99	111	107	96	106	92	103	100	100	98	102	102
1938-39	..	79	66	101	84	96	104	94	78	87	103	82	83
1944-45	..	117	154	147	129	122	172	128	151	147	120	130	130
1945-46	..	117	213	147	196	123	213	137	161	152	122	148	146
1946-47	..	173	305	173	308	139	264	152	361	334	122	209	203
1947-48	..	287	420	193	372	146	320	157	436	364	122	296	283
1948-49	..	365	413	233	478	171	343	162	499	421	122	348	332
1949-50	..	473	400	250	421	196	369	176	400	479	164	399	383
1950-51	..	999	432	271	689	209	410	226	356	752	176	690	654
1949-50—													
October	..	392	378	250	454	200	345	172	363	466	176	357	345
November	..	419	382	250	441	200	345	172	363	482	176	370	357
December	..	456	394	250	427	200	345	172	363	499	176	390	375
January	..	562	395	250	432	200	394	172	363	500	176	444	425
February	..	536	409	250	435	200	394	172	363	499	176	434	416
March	..	524	420	250	411	200	394	185	363	498	176	429	411
April	..	(g) 554	443	250	417	200	394	185	363	490	176	448	429
May	..	611	441	250	456	200	394	185	363	490	176	478	457
June	..	592	435	250	494	200	394	185	363	486	176	471	450
1950-51—													
July	..	(g) 592	424	271	496	205	394	187	363	490	176	472	451
August	..	864	423	271	547	205	394	187	363	578	176	609	579
September	..	890	419	271	675	205	394	187	363	632	176	631	599
October	..	890	427	271	681	208	394	187	354	663	176	634	602
November	..	965	436	271	704	208	394	187	354	693	176	674	639
December	..	973	437	271	700	208	394	187	354	719	176	678	643
January	..	1,252	430	271	713	208	426	187	354	838	176	816	771
February	..	1,339	423	271	714	208	426	187	354	1,041	176	859	811
March	..	1,437	428	271	739	208	426	303	354	1,010	176	912	860
April	..	1,094	443	271	774	208	426	303	354	829	176	747	708
May	..	973	445	271	771	219	426	303	354	811	176	689	653
June	..	717	447	271	751	219	426	303	354	726	176	562	535
1951-52—													
July	..	(g) 717	449	291	842	237	426	303	354	616	176	572	544
August	..	p551	452	291	842	237	426	303	354	521	176	p490	p468
September	..	p498	450	291	862	237	426	303	354	541	176	p466	p445
October	..	p686	450	291	869	p271	426	303	483	575	176	p562	p535

(a) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (b) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. (c) Sultanias, lexias, currants. (d) Cattle hides, calf skins. (e) For All Groups (including Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (f) For All Groups (excluding Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (g) Nominal.

For meaning of symbols . . . , p, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES—continued.

RECENT TRENDS—EXPORT PRICE INDEX—WOOL AND "OTHER GROUPS".

Reference to the group indexes in the table on page 18 hereof will show the great increases and the wide dispersion of prices of export commodities in recent years. In particular, very great movements upwards and downwards occurred in the price of wool during the twelve months ended June, 1951. Similar, but less marked, movements have occurred in prices of metals and hides. Since wool is a predominant export (with 46 per cent. of the Base Aggregate of the index) fluctuations in wool prices obscure the movements affecting the other components in the All Groups index. For purposes of comparison they are shown separately below.

(Base of each Section : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Year ended June—	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Month.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
1937	122	108	115	1950—November ..	965	366	639
1938	99	105	102	December ..	973	366	643
1939	79	87	83	1951—January ..	1,252	368	771
				February ..	1,339	369	811
1944	117	118	117	March ..	1,437	377	860
1945	117	141	130	April ..	1,094	384	708
1946	117	171	146	May ..	973	385	653
1947	173	228	203	June ..	717	383	535
1948	287	280	283	July ..	(a) 717	400	544
1949	365	305	332	August ..	p551	400	p468
1950	473	308	383	September ..	p498	402	p445
1951	999	365	654	October ..	p686	408	p535

(a) Nominal.

MONTH-TO-MONTH INDEX : CHANGING WEIGHTS.

The index-numbers in the two preceding tables, while they indicate satisfactorily the general trend of the market, take no account of the relative quantities actually sold at the different prices ruling during each month. In consequence the index-numbers do not give an adequate indication of the significance of the price movements as they actually affected current sales. This is shown more accurately by the index-numbers (including gold) in the following table, in the computation of which the "quantity-multipliers" are changed each month. The index-numbers are designed solely for comparisons of current prices with those of the corresponding months, or periods of months, of the preceding year.

(Base : Weighted Average Price level in corresponding months of preceding year = 100.)

Month.	Month stated compared with same month of preceding year.						Period of trade year ending in month stated compared with same period of preceding year.					
	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.		1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.	
	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.
July	84	91	119	156	116	119	84	91	119	156	116	119
August	87	92	119	182	113	p87	86	92	119	168	114	p104
September ..	92	94	117	174	111	p81	88	92	118	170	113	p96
October	96	110	114	184	110	p86	90	97	117	175	112	p92
November ..	97	108	117	196			91	100	117	181		
December ..	101	110	115	182			93	102	117	181		
January	104	130	112	196			94	106	116	184		
February ..	105	119	109	192			96	108	115	185		
March	104	119	113	226			97	110	115	191		
April	113	145	113	174			98	112	115	189		
May	116	159	112	145			100	118	114	183		
June	115	149	114	119			101	120	114	178		

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX.

BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS.

The price quotations used in this index have in the main been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants, and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from home-produced building materials, coal and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on average annual consumption during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base: Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1936-37 ..	96	99	118	99	111	99	99	97	99	98	98
1937-38 ..	101	101	100	100	97	104	102	100	102	100	101
1938-39 ..	103	100	82	101	92	97	99	103	99	102	101
1944-45 ..	131	168	152	143	140	175	152	131	182	123	141
1945-46 ..	130	156	152	142	140	177	149	135	178	126	141
1946-47 ..	132	145	191	140	131	180	149	138	177	129	143
1947-48 ..	146	161	283	148	126	190	166	153	192	145	159
1948-49 ..	185	173	342	159	130	198	188	175	201	173	181
1949-50 ..	214	184	434	187	143	225	214	198	223	198	205
1950-51 ..	256	196	641	242	292	268	264	232	256	242	246
1949-50—											
October ..	209	173	367	180	125	208	201	188	209	188	194
November ..	209	189	386	180	134	208	207	192	217	191	199
December ..	214	189	424	194	142	208	213	197	221	198	204
January ..	218	189	494	199	145	241	225	193	232	197	207
February ..	218	190	490	199	146	241	225	199	237	200	211
March ..	218	190	480	200	151	243	225	199	236	201	211
April ..	219	190	498	200	154	244	227	218	236	216	222
May ..	219	190	535	200	169	244	229	214	235	215	221
June ..	219	190	525	201	183	245	230	217	238	217	223
1950-51—											
July ..	222	190	530	230	177	245	234	214	236	218	223
August (b)	224	190	558	232	191	245	237	220	240	222	227
September (b)	227	190	543	236	220	245	239	220	242	222	228
October (b)	238	190	544	236	275	246	245	221	247	225	232
November (b)	246	190	588	236	305	254	253	225	250	232	237
December (b)	256	190	596	239	338	255	258	220	255	230	237
January (b)	258	190	772	240	338	262	271	220	256	238	243
February (b)	266	195	836	251	347	279	283	228	264	249	253
March (b)	280	202	907	252	362	280	294	246	269	268	268
April (b)	280	208	703	252	329	296	286	240	268	258	261
May (b)	289	208	634	252	322	296	285	251	268	266	266
June (b)	289	208	479	254	304	311	278	276	272	279	277
1951-52—											
July ..	288	209	490	300	301	314	283	283	271	289	283
August ..	288	209	604	301	351	316	292	290	274	298	291
September ..	330	212	566	305	348	320	306	281	276	299	292

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (b) This computation includes the price of raw wool for local manufacture. For computation using auction room price of wool see note (b) at foot of following page.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	India.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	Sweden.	United Kingdom.		U.S.A.
	Common-wealth Statistician.	Dominion Statistician. (a)	Inst. Nat. de la Stat.	Economic Adviser to the Government of India.	Government Statistician.	Census and Statistics Office.	Board of Trade.	Board of Trade.	Economist.	Bureau of Labour Statistics
1936-37 ..	98	101	83	104	96	97	98	100	105	104
1937-38 ..	101	104	105	100	102	103	103	104	102	101
1938-39 ..	101	95	112	96	102	100	99	96	93	95
1944-45 ..	141	128	322	240	154	155	177	164	157	129
1945-46 ..	141	132	534	244	157	159	171	167	161	133
1946-47 ..	143	144	889	278	156	164	174	178	181	171
1947-48 ..	159	175	1,451	(b)328	173	174	187	203	205	197
1948-49 ..	181	195	2,032	379	180	186	196	218	218	199
1949-50 ..	205	195	2,196	389	184	195	198	237	235	188
1950-51 ..	246	224	(c) 123	426	210	216	237	288	283	216
1950-51—										
September ..	(d) 228	217	112	413	201	208	206	266	268	208
October ..	(d) 232	215	113	411	203	208	208	273	274	208
November ..	(d) 237	217	117	411	203	211	221	282	279	211
December ..	(d) 237	220	120	413	205	214	229	286	282	215
January ..	(d) 243	227	123	414	208	216	r241	293	290	221
February ..	(d) 253	233	130	423	214	218	r249	299	295	226
March ..	(d) 268	236	134	439	217	221	r260	306	298	226
April ..	(d) 261	236	140	458	220	224	269	312	300	226
May ..	(d) 266	236	141	457	224	230	273	312	302	225
June ..	(d) 277	237	138	457	226	233	276	314	299	223
1951-52—										
July ..	283	238	135	447	228	235	275	313	297	221
August ..	291	236	134	438	234	237		316	297	219
September ..	292	234		435	232	238		318	293	

(a) New series. Recomputed to the base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100. (b) " Sensitive Series " prior to July, 1947. Thereafter " General Purpose Series ", on base : Year ended August, 1939 = 100. (c) New Series. Base : 1949 = 100. (d) Index-numbers computed on price of raw wool for local manufacture. For computation using auction-room price of wool, see note (b) immediately below.

Note (b)—

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX.

BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS.

Legislation which became effective on 14th December, 1950, had the effect of reducing (by bounty) the price paid for raw wool for local manufacture in Australia below the open market (auction room) price. Such reductions were virtually retrospective to August, 1950, and continued until 30th June, 1951. The effective prices paid for raw wool for local manufacture (i.e., auction room price less bounty) have been used in calculating the index published on page 20 hereof. Below are shown these same indexes calculated on the auction-room prices for wool. Only the four columns shown below are affected.

Period.	Textiles.	Total Basic Materials.	Goods Principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1950-51—				
August ..	737	247	229	232
September ..	752	250	230	234
October ..	753	257	233	237
November ..	797	265	240	243
December ..	805	270	238	243
January ..	996	283	246	249
February ..	1,060	296	257	259
March ..	1,131	307	276	274
April ..	927	299	267	267
May ..	848	297	273	272
June ..	688	290	287	282

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

RETAIL PRICE AND WAGE-RATE INDEXES.

In the tables on this and the following page the index-numbers have been recomputed uniformly to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 in order to facilitate comparisons with other data. The absolute index-numbers differ, in consequence, from those appearing in other publications of the Bureau.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Retail Price Indexes : Six Capital Cities.						Weekly Wage-rate Indexes : Six States.	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses.	Food, &c., and Rent ("B" Series).	Clothing.	Mis-cellaneous.	Food, &c., Rent, Clothing and Mis-cellaneous ("C" Series).	Nominal Rates, Adult Males.	"Real" Wage, Adult Males.(a)
1936-37	963	968	965	976	996	973	949	976
1937-38	989	1,001	993	1,006	1,003	998	1,007	1,009
1938-39	1,048	1,031	1,042	1,018	1,001	1,029	1,044	1,015
1944-45	1,179	1,053	1,129	1,746	1,211	1,270	1,333	1,050
1945-46	1,187	1,054	1,134	1,777	1,212	1,278	1,343	1,051
1946-47	1,208	1,054	1,147	1,873	1,225	1,309	1,423	1,087
1947-48	1,333	1,056	1,222	2,013	1,279	1,393	1,565	1,123
1948-49	1,531	1,058	1,340	2,264	1,349	1,528	1,757	1,150
1949-50	1,664	1,063	1,421	2,626	1,443	1,669	1,913	1,147
1950-51	1,998	1,076	1,626	3,044	1,597	1,906	2,298	1,206
1949-50—								
July	1,589	1,060	1,381	2,498	1,402	1,610	1,857	1,153
August	1,597							
September	1,605							
October	1,604	1,062	1,404	2,606	1,436	1,653	1,891	1,144
November	1,632							
December	1,670							
January	1,669	1,063	1,434	2,636	1,461	1,682	1,927	1,146
February	1,684							
March	1,703							
April	1,735	1,065	1,466	2,764	1,473	1,730	1,976	1,142
May	1,741							
June	1,743							
1950-51—								
July	1,764	1,066	1,509	2,831	1,492	1,773	2,026	1,143
August	1,788							
September	1,876							
October	1,903	1,068	1,583	2,946	1,555	1,853	2,291	1,236
November	1,931							
December	1,963							
January	2,009	1,084	1,659	3,040	1,630	1,932	2,367	1,225
February	2,050							
March	2,085							
April	2,203	1,087	1,752	3,357	1,710	2,067	2,507	1,213
May								
June								
1951-52—								
July	2,444	1,091	1,897	3,463	1,787	2,191	2,629	1,200
August								
September								

(a) Index of nominal weekly wage rates for adult males divided by the "C" Series Retail Price index-number.

RETAIL PRICES, HOURS AND WAGES.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
1950 : September Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	1,819	1,769	1,671	1,722	1,745	1,745	1,773
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	2,057	2,015	2,009	1,973	2,044	1,946	2,026
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,131	1,139	1,202	1,146	1,171	1,115	1,143
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	890	890	890	880	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	142/-	140/-	132/-	134/-	136/-	135/-	138/-
State " " " (b)	142/-	(c)	(d) 136/-	(b) 134/-	(d) 143/6	(c)	..
1950 : December Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	1,895	1,856	1,744	1,813	1,812	1,806	1,853
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	2,336	2,279	2,229	2,235	2,322	2,226	2,291
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,233	1,228	1,278	1,233	1,281	1,233	1,236
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	890	890	890	880	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	146/-	143/-	135/-	137/-	139/-	139/-	142/-
" " " " (e)	165/-	162/-	154/-	158/-	160/-	160/-	162/-
State " " " " (b)	146/-	(c)	(f) 139/-	(b) 137/-	(g) 146/6	(c)	..
" " " " (c)	165/-	(c)	(h) 154/-	(i) 158/-	(j) 166/6	(c)	..
1951 : March Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	1,972	1,938	1,818	1,869	1,931	1,890	1,932
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	2,416	2,363	2,290	2,314	2,388	2,271	2,367
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,225	1,219	1,260	1,238	1,237	1,202	1,225
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	890	890	890	880	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	173/-	170/-	159/-	166/-	166/-	165/-	169/-
State " " " " (b)	173/-	(c)	(k) 159/-	(b) 166/-	(l) 172/11	(c)	..
1951 : June Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,115	2,074	1,915	2,019	2,060	2,042	2,067
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	2,549	2,483	2,466	2,434	2,548	2,499	2,507
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,205	1,197	1,288	1,206	1,237	1,224	1,213
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	880	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	180/-	177/-	166/-	171/-	176/-	173/-	176/-
State " " " " (b)	180/-	(c)	(m) 166/-	(b) 171/-	(m) 184/3	(c)	..
1951 : September Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,263	2,177	2,025	2,136	2,155	2,178	2,191
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	2,678	2,606	2,565	2,559	2,677	2,623	2,629
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,183	1,197	1,267	1,198	1,242	1,204	1,200
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	193/-	189/-	175/-	184/-	188/-	187/-	189/-
State " " " " (b)	193/-	(c)	(n) 175/-	(b) 184/-	(o) 196/8	(c)	..
1951 : December Quarter—							
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	207/-	199/-	185/-	195/-	197/-	199/-	200/-
State " " " " (b)	207/-	(c)	(p) 185/-	(b) 195/-	(q) 205/8	(c)	..

(a) Base : Weighted Average Six Capitals (Retail Prices) or Six States (Wages and Hours) Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.
 Retail prices index-numbers are for the capital cities. (b) Payable as from the beginning of the first pay period commencing in the second month of the quarter shown. (c) None declared, but Federal rates followed to a large extent. (d) Payable as from 31st July. (e) Payable as from the beginning of the first pay period commencing in December, 1950. (f) Payable as from 30th October. (g) Payable as from 23rd October. (h) Payable as from 7th December. (i) Payable as from 4th December. (j) Payable as from 18th December. (k) Payable as from 5th February. (l) Payable as from 29th January. (m) Payable as from 30th April. (n) Payable as from 30th July. (o) Payable as from 23rd July. (p) Payable as from 29th October. (q) Payable as from 22nd October.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

PRIMARY PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual index-numbers in the following table have been recomputed to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100 from the revised series published in *Production Bulletin*, Part II. They are based in general on prices realized in the principal markets of Australia.

The monthly index-numbers (based on the nearest equivalent wholesale price quotations) are intended progressively to forecast the point which the annual index-numbers will eventually reach, and so provide a preliminary figure for the latest full year pending the completion of the annual census of production. The preliminary index-numbers will be revised as each production census is completed.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.			Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Mining other than Gold. (a)	Gold. (a)	All Groups.
1936-37	..	..	111	110	93	107	98	99	106
1937-38	..	..	99	102	101	101	109	100	102
1938-39	..	..	90	88	106	92	93	101	92
1944-45	..	..	164	132	120	141	137	121	140
1945-46	..	..	160	133	124	140	149	123	140
1946-47	..	..	181	179	131	171	175	123	170
1947-48	..	..	256	248	148	232	238	123	230
1948-49	..	..	217	291	181	244	306	123	246
1949-50	..	..	248	382	194	298	318	142	295
1950-51 p	..	..	274	728	205	469	427	178	457
1950-51 p—									
September	..	..	262	656	198	430	476	178	418
October	..	..	263	656	198	430	513	178	419
November	..	..	270	702	198	454	523	178	441
December	..	..	264	701	199	452	541	178	439
January	..	..	267	865	198	528	567	178	507
February	..	..	274	920	202	557	567	178	535
March	..	..	282	1,003	211	600	586	178	578
April	..	..	284	794	211	504	602	178	496
May	..	..	295	725	219	478	616	178	473
June	..	..	316	602	221	428	611	178	431
1951-52 p—									
July	..	..	316	601	224	428	640	178	439
August	..	..	r319	517	224	r391	r645	178	r406
September	..	..	319	474	270	379	661	178	397
1st Three Months, 1950-51 p	..	..	260	589	201	397	(b)395	(b)178	391
1st Three Months, 1951-52 p	..	..	318	531	239	400	(c)611	(c)178	414

(a) Year ended previous December.

(b) First nine months, 1951.

(c) First nine months, 1952.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

SECURITY PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the two sets of index-numbers on this page, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the table.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales : Ordinary Shares.(a)							Queensland : Ordinary Shares.(b)		
	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	75 Companies (including 24 Miscellaneous).	34 Active shares in- cluded in foregoing. (c)	12 Industrials.	12 Financial and Trading.	24 Total of foregoing.
1936-37 ..	989	1,059	1,010	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38 ..	1,012	1,008	1,026	1,053	983	1,009	1,011	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39 ..	999	933	964	841	965	969	963	980	989	984
1944-45 ..	1,154	1,078	917	999	976	1,061	1,095	1,198	987	1,101
1945-46 ..	1,262	1,190	1,022	1,062	1,071	1,161	1,199	1,317	1,075	1,206
1946-47 ..	1,463	1,479	1,104	1,131	1,296	1,325	1,355	1,472	1,249	1,370
1947-48 ..	1,666	1,663	1,044	1,229	1,505	1,450	1,450	1,625	1,386	1,515
1948-49 ..	1,682	1,601	948	1,240	1,635	1,426	1,413	1,681	1,364	1,536
1949-50 ..	1,763	1,603	887	1,357	1,920	1,491	1,458	1,746	1,370	1,573
1950-51 ..	2,242	1,932	928	1,926	2,492	1,845	1,763	2,108	1,623	1,886
1949-50—										
October	1,683	1,541	885	1,286	1,799	1,421	1,410	1,691	1,321	1,521
November	1,720	1,567	894	1,312	1,839	1,449	1,430	1,709	1,347	1,543
December	1,755	1,572	892	1,328	1,855	1,468	1,448	1,705	1,357	1,545
January ..	1,791	1,632	896	1,346	1,909	1,502	1,486	1,755	1,394	1,590
February	1,815	1,654	901	1,378	1,988	1,532	1,495	1,793	1,415	1,619
March ..	1,869	1,677	897	1,394	2,034	1,576	1,511	1,803	1,410	1,622
April ..	1,909	1,690	890	1,450	2,122	1,616	1,557	1,835	1,431	1,649
May ..	1,915	1,698	877	1,507	2,143	1,620	1,572	1,879	1,441	1,678
June ..	1,916	1,696	876	1,564	2,151	1,621	1,574	1,892	1,439	1,683
1950-51—										
July ..	1,872	1,708	868	1,513	2,159	1,597	1,545	1,887	1,457	1,690
August ..	1,929	1,723	894	1,616	2,222	1,640	1,605	1,909	1,500	1,721
September	2,011	1,758	887	1,749	2,244	1,692	1,642	1,965	1,551	1,775
October	2,059	1,801	883	1,718	2,279	1,724	1,669	1,990	1,571	1,798
November	2,247	1,905	927	1,922	2,510	1,849	1,776	2,059	1,597	1,847
December	2,247	1,899	929	1,921	2,549	1,849	1,769	2,080	1,622	1,870
January ..	2,331	1,995	938	2,120	2,538	1,916	1,847	2,126	1,685	1,923
February	2,333	2,025	946	2,132	2,598	1,929	1,833	2,209	1,734	1,991
March ..	2,363	2,050	952	2,100	2,605	1,935	1,817	2,247	1,683	1,989
April ..	2,443	2,092	970	2,130	2,639	1,967	1,863	2,231	1,673	1,975
May ..	2,532	2,116	1,000	2,117	2,738	2,020	1,907	2,279	1,698	2,012
June ..	2,543	2,116	944	2,075	2,824	2,025	1,889	2,320	1,709	2,040
1951-52—										
July ..	2,510	2,093	940	1,979	2,891	2,005	1,859	2,300	1,696	2,023
August ..	2,398	2,011	906	1,936	2,941	1,933	1,777	2,255	1,646	1,975
September	2,281	1,908	869	1,794	2,907	1,842	1,686	2,165	1,614	1,912
October ..	2,218	1,818	886	1,830	2,874	1,801	1,674			

(a) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician. The index-numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. They represent unweighted averages of the mean monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued. Recomputed from original base, par values.

(b) Compiled by the Queensland Bureau of Industry. The index-numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of 21 representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of three companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index-numbers represent unweighted averages. Mean monthly values are used. Recomputed from original base, April, 1928.

(c) These shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares or mining shares.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Primary Production Prices (All Groups).	Export Prices (including Gold).	Wholesale Prices of Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			Retail Prices (Six Capital Cities): "C" Series Index. (b)	Security Prices : New South Wales (Ordinary Shares—75 Companies).
			Goods Principally Imported. (a)	Goods Principally Home Pro- duced.	All Groups.		
1936-37	1,064	1,144	991	980	984	973	1,022
1937-38	1,015	1,022	1,018	1,000	1,005	998	1,009
1938-39	922	834	991	1,020	1,011	1,029	969
1944-45	1,399	1,297	1,819	1,232	1,405	1,270	1,061
1945-46	1,404	1,459	1,782	1,257	1,412	1,278	1,161
1946-47	1,697	2,027	1,768	1,288	1,429	1,309	1,325
1947-48	2,298	2,834	1,924	1,448	1,588	1,393	1,450
1948-49	2,461	3,324	2,008	1,727	1,809	1,528	1,426
1949-50	2,955	3,830	2,231	1,982	2,054	1,669	1,491
1950-51	(c)4,575	6,544	2,555	2,423	2,461	1,906	1,845
1949-50—							
October .. ..	..	3,449	2,086	1,877	1,938	1,653	1,421
November .. ..	..	3,568	2,171	1,913	1,988		1,449
December .. ..	..	3,753	2,208	1,975	2,043		1,468
January .. ..	..	4,251	2,322	1,972	2,074	1,682	1,502
February .. ..	..	4,157	2,369	2,001	2,109		1,532
March .. ..	..	4,110	2,355	2,006	2,109		1,576
April .. ..	..	4,289	2,364	2,164	2,222	1,730	1,616
May .. ..	..	4,572	2,354	2,149	2,208		1,620
June .. ..	..	4,500	2,377	2,169	2,229		1,621
1950-51—	(c)						
July	3,424	4,510	2,359	2,178	2,231	1,773	1,597
August	4,120	5,787	2,403	(d)2,218	(d)2,273		1,640
September	4,182	5,993	2,422	(d)2,223	(d)2,282		1,692
October	4,185	6,018	2,468	(d)2,255	(d)2,317	1,853	1,724
November	4,411	6,395	2,503	(d)2,322	(d)2,374		1,849
December	4,387	6,430	2,547	(d)2,302	(d)2,374		1,849
January	5,071	7,715	2,558	(d)2,377	(d)2,430	1,932	1,916
February	5,345	8,114	2,640	(d)2,488	(d)2,532		1,929
March	5,778	8,604	2,688	(d)2,677	(d)2,680		1,935
April	4,957	7,076	2,675	(d)2,585	(d)2,611	2,067	1,967
May	4,731	6,534	2,683	(d)2,656	(d)2,663		2,020
June	4,307	5,349	2,715	(d)2,794	(d)2,770		2,025
1951-52—	(c)						
July	4,392	5,441	2,712	2,886	2,834	2,191	2,005
August	4,060	p4,684	2,745	r2,982	2,912		1,933
September	3,971	p4,454	2,758	2,994	2,924		1,842
October .. ..	..	p5,351	..	..	..	..	1,801

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (b) Covers Food and Groceries, House Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous Items. (c) Preliminary figures subject to revision, based on average wholesale prices in the period shown. See note at head of page 24. (d) Index-numbers computed on price of raw wool for local manufacture. For computation using the auction room price of wool, see note (b) at foot of page 21.

For meaning of symbols r, p, .., see page 1.

BUILDING PERMITS : SIX CAPITAL CITIES AND SUBURBS.

(As granted by Local Government Authorities. Excludes Government Buildings except as indicated in note (a), page 29.)

Period.	New Dwellings.		Other New Buildings.		Total New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	Total.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Value.	Value.
		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Averages.								
1936-37 (a)	1,122	1,104	154	474	1,276	1,578	408	1,986
1937-38 (a)	1,394	1,413	147	472	1,541	1,885	422	2,307
1938-39 (a)	1,463	1,509	137	424	1,600	1,933	420	2,353
1944-45 (a)	285	213	48	80	333	293	227	520
1945-46 (a)	1,531	1,635	107	156	1,638	1,791	399	2,190
1946-47 ..	2,209	2,976	156	512	2,365	3,488	596	4,084
1947-48 ..	2,381	3,649	124	453	2,505	4,102	585	4,687
1948-49 ..	2,621	4,457	110	440	2,731	4,897	680	5,577
1949-50 ..	3,045	5,770	113	460	3,158	6,230	899	7,129
1950-51 ..	3,558	7,857	151	1,062	3,709	8,919	1,507	10,426
Monthly Totals.								
1949-50—								
September ..	3,004	5,661	121	531	3,125	6,192	944	7,136
October ..	2,932	5,348	99	342	3,031	5,690	817	6,507
November ..	3,001	5,723	104	334	3,105	6,057	771	6,828
December ..	2,167	4,086	93	374	2,260	4,460	641	5,101
January ..	2,873	5,246	68	263	2,941	5,509	712	6,221
February ..	3,374	6,390	125	639	3,499	7,029	982	8,011
March ..	3,446	6,774	136	499	3,582	7,273	1,084	8,357
April ..	2,829	5,470	120	539	2,949	6,009	707	6,716
May ..	3,935	7,808	178	780	4,113	8,588	1,455	10,043
June ..	3,635	7,266	132	571	3,767	7,837	1,361	9,198
1950-51—								
July ..	3,603	7,388	154	565	3,757	7,953	1,164	9,117
August ..	4,067	8,108	157	643	4,224	8,751	1,275	10,026
September ..	3,575	7,145	151	1,002	3,726	8,147	1,455	9,602
October ..	3,579	7,529	159	875	3,738	8,404	1,396	9,800
November ..	3,617	7,792	171	1,510	3,788	9,302	1,481	10,783
December ..	2,551	5,386	105	1,161	2,656	6,547	822	7,369
January ..	3,293	7,223	150	1,129	3,443	8,352	1,247	9,599
February ..	3,486	8,023	128	632	3,614	8,655	1,440	10,095
March ..	3,337	8,156	153	758	3,490	8,914	1,953	10,867
April ..	3,952	9,163	186	2,126	4,138	11,289	1,790	13,079
May ..	3,836	9,167	155	1,642	3,991	10,809	2,133	12,942
June ..	3,801	9,198	140	707	3,941	9,905	1,928	11,833
1951-52—								
July ..	3,676	8,711	193	1,269	3,869	9,980	1,812	11,792
August ..	3,780	9,545	185	1,076	3,965	10,621	2,285	12,906
September ..	2,955	6,946	200	1,818	3,155	8,764	1,423	10,187

(a) Excludes suburbs of Hobart.

NOTE.—The National Security (Building Control) Regulations, which operated from 5th December, 1940, placed the granting of building permits for new buildings or alterations costing more than £5,000 under the control of the Commonwealth Treasurer. Various amending regulations made the control more stringent. On 19th June, 1942, the control passed to the Department for War Organization of Industry, after which date only alterations costing less than £25 could be made without consent. From 31st August, 1945, when control passed to the Department of Works and Housing, consent was not necessary for the erection of a dwelling house costing less than £1,200 or for repairs and alterations to a residential building costing less than £150 in any financial year. As from 1st November, 1945, the Commonwealth Government relinquished control over building permits and delegated its powers under National Security Regulations to the States until State legislation had been introduced. This action has been taken in all States except Tasmania, which discontinued control over building permits from 31st December, 1946. The "value of permits" shown above relates to the value of building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under the Regulations. The values shown exclude, in general, air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL.

(Figures for Government Buildings relate to contracts let or day-labour work commenced. Figures for Private Buildings relate only to Permits issued by Local Government Authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Australia.(a)			New South Wales.			Victoria.		
	Government.	Private.		Government. (b)	Private.		Government.	Private.	
	Common-wealth and State.	Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas.	Common-wealth and State.	Sydney and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note A.	Common-wealth and State.	Melbourne and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note B.
Monthly Averages.									
1936-37 ..	n.a.	(c)1,986	(d)627	n.a.	848	416	n.a.	667	62
1937-38 ..	n.a.	(c)2,307	(d)764	n.a.	1,093	506	n.a.	669	78
1938-39 ..	408	(c)2,353	(d)755	187	1,111	495	107	702	63
1944-45 ..	1,024	(c) 520	207	426	183	122	291	132	10
1945-46 ..	1,057	(c)2,190	1,147	540	943	808	381	592	61
1946-47 ..	1,248	4,084	(e)1,991	633	1,768	1,301	371	1,195	91
1947-48 ..	2,003	4,687	(f)3,151	1,044	1,705	(g)1,985	545	1,650	126
1948-49 ..	1,986	5,577	3,832	904	2,089	2,432	675	1,804	211
1949-50 ..	2,743	7,129	4,863	985	2,625	3,101	1,067	2,218	217
1950-51 ..	4,499	10,426	6,790	2,004	3,610	4,519	1,498	3,187	270
1949-50—									
September Qtr. ..	2,645	6,188	4,079	989	2,227	2,554	994	2,039	196
December „ ..	2,695	6,145	4,689	842	2,381	3,104	1,050	1,881	202
March „ ..	2,504	7,529	5,182	798	2,726	3,254	1,057	2,369	214
June „ ..	3,128	8,652	5,500	1,310	3,165	3,491	1,169	2,583	256
1950-51—									
September „ ..	3,960	9,582	6,297	2,020	3,183	4,082	1,133	2,948	308
December „ ..	4,544	9,317	6,150	2,078	3,331	4,141	1,558	2,958	219
March „ ..	4,535	10,187	6,832	2,071	3,732	4,718	1,503	2,986	225
June „ ..	4,958	12,618	7,881	1,850	4,194	5,133	1,797	3,855	329
1951-52—									
September „ ..		11,628	7,677	2,397	3,456	4,907		3,571	373
Monthly Totals.									
1951-52—									
August.. ..	n.a.	12,906	n.a.	n.a.	3,745	4,500	n.a.	3,900	n.a.
September ..	n.a.	10,187	n.a.	n.a.	2,950	4,240	n.a.	3,051	n.a.
October ..	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.			n.a.	3,665	n.a.

(a) See note (a) on page 29. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Excludes suburbs of Hobart.
 (d) Incomplete, excludes Western Australia. (e) See E and F, page 29. (f) See A, below and C, page 29. (g) Includes all areas outside Sydney and suburbs from September quarter, 1947. See A below.

NOTES.

A. Includes 129 Country Towns and seven Shires near Sydney to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Sydney and suburbs.
 B. Includes the Cities of Ballarat, Bendigo, Geelong, Geelong West, Mildura and Warrnambool, the Towns of Horsham, Newtown and Chilwell, and Sale, and Borough of Shepparton.

NOTE.—The values shown exclude, in general, air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL—continued.

(Figures for Private Buildings relate only to Permits issued by Local Government Authorities.)
(£'000.)

Period.	Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.		
	Government.		Private.(a)	Government.(b)		Private.(a)	Government.		Private.(a)	Government.		Private.(a)
	Common-wealth and State.	Brisbane and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note C.	Common-wealth and State.	Adelaide and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note D.	Common-wealth and State.	Perth and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note E.	Common-wealth and State.	Hobart and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See note F.
Monthly Averages.												
1936-37 ..	n.a.	153	98	n.a.	118	32	n.a.	168	n.a.	n.a.	32	19
1937-38 ..	n.a.	167	114	n.a.	173	48	n.a.	174	n.a.	n.a.	31	18
1938-39 ..	34	171	118	22	192	63	38	145	n.a.	20	32	16
1944-45 ..	203	62	35	34	80	26	52	50	7	18	13	7
1945-46 ..	34	241	193	46	260	51	39	129	18	17	25	16
1946-47 ..	78	455	290	57	379	105	77	187	(c)60	32	(d) 100	(e)144
1947-48 ..	141	557	(f)692	128	418	91	113	238	60	32	119	197
1948-49 ..	116	610	721	99	564	132	145	338	70	47	172	266
1949-50 ..	198	827	868	209	727	188	197	499	111	87	233	378
1950-51 ..	391	1,106	1,061	201	1,174	198	292	1,027	274	113	322	468
1949-50—												
September Qtr.	191	870	823	241	509	150	200	320	87	30	223	269
December ..	242	695	833	237	599	147	222	396	82	102	193	321
March ..	112	778	851	153	864	192	206	557	120	178	235	551
June ..	245	964	965	207	936	265	161	723	154	36	281	369
1950-51—												
September ..	166	1,008	998	323	1,171	200	239	922	239	79	350	470
December ..	372	983	955	100	914	185	267	830	221	169	301	429
March ..	382	1,294	1,094	172	1,008	152	323	931	261	84	236	382
June ..	644	1,140	1,196	208	1,604	255	337	1,426	376	122	399	592
1951-52—												
September ..	181	1,700	1,219	445	1,096	193		1,479	406	109	326	579
Monthly Totals.												
1951-52—												
August ..	n.a.	2,127	1,288	n.a.	1,184	n.a.	n.a.	1,538	342	n.a.	412	520
September ..	n.a.	1,549	1,117	n.a.	1,056	n.a.	n.a.	1,327	415	n.a.	254	549
October ..	n.a.	1,590	1,297	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	1,399	346	n.a.		
November ..	n.a.	1,442		n.a.		n.a.	n.a.			n.a.		

(a) Includes buildings erected under government home building schemes where permits obtained from local government authorities.
(b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Includes 86 country local authorities from September quarter, 1946. See E below. (d) Previously Hobart city area only. From September quarter, 1946, includes Hobart and suburbs. (e) Includes all areas outside Hobart and suburbs from September quarter, 1946. See F below. (f) Includes all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs from September quarter, 1947. See C below.

NOTES.

C. Includes the Cities of Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville and Warwick, and the Towns of Bowen, Charleville, Dalby, Innisfail, Longreach, Redcliffe, Roma, Southport, and Stanthorpe to June quarter, 1947. thereafter all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs.

D. Includes Local Government areas, and estimate for unincorporated areas.

E. Includes 15 country local authorities, representing approximately 30 per cent. of provincial population to June quarter, 1946. Thereafter includes 86 country local authorities, representing approximately 86 per cent. of provincial population.

F. Launceston only to June quarter, 1946, thereafter all areas outside Hobart and suburbs.

NOTE.—The values shown exclude, in general, air raid shelters and alterations for protection against air raids.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)
(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.	Other.	Total.
Quarterly Averages.									
1945-46	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,615	1,758	5,373	23,580	9,806	33,386
1946-47	13,740	4,148	17,888	8,924	1,578	10,502	44,745	21,255	66,000
1947-48	17,638	5,138	22,776	13,307	2,389	15,696	65,459	33,588	99,047
1948-49	21,875	6,922	28,797	18,331	3,932	22,263	84,172	49,065	133,237
1949-50	28,086	7,982	36,068	22,443	5,251	27,694	115,347	60,992	176,339
1950-51	40,118	14,587	54,705	31,157	6,227	37,384	160,925	91,446	252,371
Quarterly Totals.									
1948-49—June Qtr.	23,052	8,471	31,523	19,269	4,396	23,665	84,172	49,065	133,237
1949-50—Sept. ..	23,213	6,868	30,081	20,734	3,669	24,403	88,995	50,143	139,138
Dec. ..	27,949	7,009	34,958	24,555	5,465	30,020	96,286	54,016	150,302
March ..	29,350	9,958	39,308	19,704	5,599	25,303	105,423	57,894	163,317
June ..	31,832	8,093	39,925	24,778	6,272	31,050	115,347	60,992	176,339
1950-51—Sept. ..	36,857	11,614	48,471	27,986	6,000	33,986	127,267	67,976	195,243
Dec. ..	38,662	13,731	52,393	33,291	6,038	39,329	135,266	77,204	212,470
March ..	r38,905	14,273	r53,178	28,851	5,322	34,173	r151,685	83,406	r235,091
June ..	46,048	18,728	64,776	34,500	7,549	42,049	160,925	91,446	252,371

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)
(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Quarterly Averages.								
1945-46	2,326	1,368	830	420	244	157	28	5,373
1946-47	4,274	2,767	1,814	686	529	354	78	10,502
1947-48	6,076	4,473	2,598	1,020	832	570	127	15,696
1948-49	8,434	6,839	3,050	1,621	1,177	953	189	22,263
1949-50	10,230	8,668	3,488	2,268	1,338	1,336	366	27,694
1950-51	p12,367	12,949	4,322	3,010	2,237	2,101	398	p37,384
Quarterly Totals.								
1948-49—June Qtr.	9,107	7,115	3,023	1,796	1,257	1,049	318	23,665
1949-50—Sept. ..	9,038	7,600	3,179	1,756	1,315	1,290	225	24,403
Dec. ..	11,795	9,436	3,453	2,461	1,405	1,185	285	30,020
March ..	9,467	7,761	3,409	2,061	1,125	1,311	169	25,303
June ..	10,620	9,876	3,912	2,796	1,507	1,556	783	31,050
1950-51—Sept. ..	11,168	11,412	4,056	2,896	1,891	2,178	385	33,986
Dec. ..	13,157	13,680	4,510	3,172	2,483	1,820	507	39,329
March ..	11,372	11,804	4,201	2,434	2,053	2,071	238	34,173
June ..	p13,769	14,904	4,519	3,540	2,521	2,334	462	p42,049

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES.

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
COMMENCED.								
Quarterly Averages.								
1946-47	4,430	3,245	2,231	817	601	411	81	11,816
1947-48	4,952	3,720	2,382	895	768	516	98	13,331
1948-49	5,323	3,872	2,340	1,140	961	712	134	14,482
1949-50	5,514	5,259	2,502	1,527	1,258	916	97	17,073
1950-51	p6,292	6,551	2,675	1,991	1,742	1,030	219	p20,500
Quarterly Totals.								
1948-49—June Qtr.	5,461	3,680	2,467	1,194	891	829	142	14,664
1949-50—Sept. "	5,198	4,225	2,575	1,159	1,078	851	85	15,171
Dec. "	5,875	5,444	2,379	1,407	1,208	926	109	17,348
Mar. "	5,933	5,339	2,367	1,578	1,240	854	94	17,405
June "	5,049	6,027	2,688	1,965	1,505	1,033	101	18,368
1950-51—Sept. "	6,136	6,731	2,746	2,194	1,616	968	122	20,513
Dec. "	6,058	6,936	2,408	1,948	1,597	1,037	163	20,147
Mar. "	r6,166	5,821	2,577	1,741	1,969	1,031	228	r19,533
June "	p6,802	6,717	2,967	2,083	1,788	1,086	364	p21,807
COMPLETED.								
Quarterly Averages.								
1945-46	1,398	917	846	333	215	120	15	3,844
1946-47	3,047	1,858	1,937	557	448	268	37	8,152
1947-48	3,715	2,962	2,300	752	693	386	68	10,876
1948-49	4,466	3,570	2,338	997	811	572	81	12,835
1949-50	4,692	3,900	2,362	1,226	877	713	101	13,871
1950-51	p4,943	5,256	2,569	1,680	1,290	979	144	p16,861
Quarterly Totals.								
1948-49—June Qtr.	4,597	3,432	2,288	1,113	798	589	76	12,893
1949-50—Sept. "	4,657	3,694	2,229	1,087	854	620	83	13,224
Dec. "	5,253	4,503	2,465	1,310	922	655	111	15,219
Mar. "	4,123	3,153	2,222	1,097	727	772	75	12,169
June "	4,733	4,253	2,531	1,410	1,006	805	135	14,873
1950-51—Sept. "	4,775	4,930	2,525	1,624	1,149	1,038	176	16,217
Dec. "	5,688	5,763	2,744	1,897	1,481	870	181	18,624
Mar. "	4,417	4,654	2,449	1,389	1,174	966	74	15,123
June "	p4,891	5,678	2,557	1,815	1,356	1,040	143	p17,480
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.								
1945-46	9,200	6,135	2,441	1,559	865	1,013	188	21,401
1946-47	14,737	11,680	3,627	2,654	1,521	1,557	368	36,144
1947-48	19,686	14,712	3,951	3,203	1,841	2,065	491	45,949
1948-49	23,113	15,921	3,958	3,940	2,439	2,575	696	52,642
1949-50	26,402	21,353	4,520	5,241	3,957	3,357	678	65,508
1950-51	p31,793	26,533	4,943	6,529	5,764	3,558	981	p80,101
Quarterly Totals.								
1948-49—June Qtr.	23,113	15,921	3,958	3,940	2,439	2,575	696	52,642
1949-50—Sept. "	23,654	16,452	4,304	4,051	2,663	2,804	697	54,625
Dec. "	24,276	17,393	4,218	4,156	2,949	3,073	694	56,759
Mar. "	26,086	19,579	4,363	4,653	3,458	3,148	712	61,999
June "	26,402	21,353	4,520	5,241	3,957	3,357	678	65,508
1950-51—Sept. "	27,763	23,154	4,741	5,809	4,421	3,280	624	69,792
Dec. "	28,133	24,327	4,405	5,892	4,537	3,447	606	71,347
Mar. "	r29,882	25,494	4,533	6,259	5,332	3,512	760	r75,772
June "	p31,793	26,533	4,943	6,529	5,764	3,558	981	p80,101

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Black Coal.			Brown Coal.	Heat, Light and Power.		Metals.					
	Under-ground.	Open Cut.	Total.		Gas made in Gas-works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig-iron.	Ingot Steel. (a)	Zinc, Refined.	Lead, Refined including Lead Bullion. (b)	Copper, Refined. (b)	Gold, Refined.
	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	Million cubic feet.	Million kwh.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 fine oz.
Monthly Averages.												
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	977	258	1,679	331	76.1	89.4	5,840	17,562	1,280	108.2
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	990	300	1,746	363	77.5	96.5	5,810	18,797	1,437	123.3
1938-39 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,051	304	1,789	391	92.1	97.4	5,819	19,416	1,457	134.2
1944-45 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,137	437	2,617	570	93.1	112.1	6,612	12,933	1,683	54.4
1945-46 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,052	461	2,663	576	75.5	87.9	6,705	12,590	1,774	57.4
1946-47 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,178	490	2,784	627	95.3	109.3	5,859	14,693	1,812	76.6
1947-48 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,231	535	3,025	697	103.0	111.9	6,283	14,497	1,290	75.3
1948-49 ..	1,066	178	1,244	586	3,061	754	87.1	98.0	6,889	17,017	934	77.7
1949-50 ..	p1,039	p204	(c)1,243	636	2,908	792	91.5	101.1	6,991	p15,925	978	p72.1
1950-51 p ..	1,129	239	(c)1,368	608	3,154	870	110.4	117.7	6,475	15,828	909	73.0
Monthly Totals.												
1949-50—												
October ..	1,278	209	1,487	643	3,201	800	117.9	130.8	7,210	18,277	889	77.1
November ..	1,394	283	1,677	611	3,035	795	125.6	130.1	7,028	17,137	780	81.5
December ..	875	183	1,058	516	2,933	767	120.1	133.9	7,328	19,357	360	72.8
January ..	p(c) 855	p(c) 170	p(c) 1,025	574	2,742	753	117.3	118.3	7,306	p 18,410	422	p 65.8
February ..	1,093	174	1,267	588	2,704	759	101.8	114.6	6,626	17,451	1,545	65.0
March ..	1,221	220	1,441	668	3,029	843	90.5	112.3	7,416	17,225	1,939	66.4
April ..	1,002	197	1,199	640	3,057	792	86.5	105.5	7,239	17,836	565	62.7
May ..	1,328	274	1,602	679	3,449	916	99.6	114.4	7,513	18,725	2,069	68.3
June ..	1,134	167	1,301	678	3,352	920	115.1	122.0	6,560	18,085	1,243	96.4
1950-51 p—												
July ..	1,194	185	1,379	720	3,333	947	103.0	104.3	7,503	17,076	527	64.4
August ..	1,334	271	1,605	707	3,471	944	120.6	125.1	7,498	17,359	742	72.1
September ..	1,238	249	1,487	621	3,293	876	122.2	135.9	7,244	16,042	1,325	73.8
October ..	1,295	234	1,529	565	3,246	873	138.3	133.0	7,098	16,294	1,293	79.6
November ..	1,318	201	1,519	443	3,098	838	118.8	131.2	5,977	9,364	1,307	79.3
December ..	966	209	1,175	443	2,933	802	107.4	118.1	5,689	16,128	532	67.3
January ..	625	179	804	569	2,828	812	86.8	92.9	6,702	16,041	474	71.5
February ..	933	220	1,153	557	2,577	796	86.8	97.5	6,484	14,388	520	68.4
March ..	1,065	247	1,312	640	2,856	845	99.4	107.3	6,222	17,814	846	69.5
April ..	1,165	278	1,443	629	3,129	866	115.5	129.2	5,720	16,696	598	69.3
May ..	1,196	329	1,525	704	3,497	919	111.6	116.0	5,873	17,273	2,050	100.6
June ..	1,219	265	1,484	698	3,586	918	107.0	114.9	5,688	16,108	699	59.8
1951-52 p—												
July ..	r1,351	302	1,653	722	3,369	975	106.7	111.7	6,676	19,311	1,704	68.4
August ..	r1,365	r348	r1,713	r716	3,795	982	124.6	138.5	6,076	15,620	462	74.9
September ..			1,575	r676	3,481	892	120.6	132.3	5,891	15,501	758	r69.1
October ..			1,816	699	3,255		121.5		6,855	15,564		73.5

(a) Excludes a very small amount produced outside New South Wales. (b) Source : Australian Mines and Metals Association. (c) Source : Joint Coal Board.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

Period.	Building Materials.							Paints.		Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.
	Clay Bricks.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Portland Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Ready Mixed Paint.	Lacquers and Enamels.	Solid Fuel. (b)	Gas. (b)	Electric. (c)	
		Terra-cotta.	Cement.										
	Million.	'000.	'000.	'000 sq. yds. (d)	Million sup. ft.	'000 tons.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Monthly Averages.													
1936-37..	53.1	2,630	326	522	53.6	60.0	567	161	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1937-38..	57.4	3,023	430	678	62.2	71.0	619	170	99	4,562	3,481	749	1,257
1938-39..	60.0	3,307	374	791	59.8	72.3	634	176	96	4,538	3,894	730	2,458
1944-45..	12.6	767	34	1,205	70.2	57.8	202	268	112	3,146	1,487	774	1,742
1945-46..	25.4	1,961	203	1,322	74.2	60.3	451	264	134	3,864	1,839	(e)688	3,384
1946-47..	41.4	3,118	561	1,610	87.3	73.5	755	233	157	3,629	2,264	894	5,711
1947-48..	48.2	3,483	1,689	1,641	93.1	84.4	977	291	190	4,438	3,309	2,532	9,362
1948-49..	51.4	3,680	2,358	1,547	98.7	86.0	1,103	308	212	5,120	4,130	3,494	12,173
1949-50..	50.3	3,785	3,257	1,529	99.3	97.3	1,105	330	264	5,155	3,892	3,383	r13,528
1950-51 p	54.5	3,791	3,980	1,798	f102.8	102.2	f1,058	441	286	6,100	4,640	3,741	r16,931
Monthly Totals.													
1949-50—													r
Oct. ..	54.8	4,295	3,328	1,887	102.9	114.3	1,143	354	266	5,330	4,409	3,390	16,158
Nov. ..	61.0	4,696	3,512	1,841	109.7	109.4	1,213	386	298	5,797	4,476	4,568	17,905
Dec. ..	48.6	3,820	2,956	1,469	97.1	95.6	958	320	217	5,176	3,910	3,417	16,443
Jan. ..	41.3	3,207	2,963	1,277	79.0	84.8	891	235	203	3,859	2,752	2,679	11,167
Feb. ..	53.0	4,297	3,743	1,767	94.3	104.3	1,148	366	279	5,398	4,335	3,572	13,792
Mar. ..	61.7	4,362	3,943	1,814	100.2	116.7	1,259	417	356	6,322	4,876	4,342	16,155
April ..	47.9	3,588	3,564	1,632	91.2	98.5	1,094	312	258	5,101	3,828	3,246	10,894
May ..	62.6	4,517	4,152	1,884	105.2	121.1	1,338	361	338	6,471	4,985	4,704	15,879
June ..	52.6	3,588	3,881	1,665	101.2	112.3	1,254	348	316	5,731	4,091	4,593	13,908
1950-51 p—					(f)		(f)						r
July ..	51.2	3,470	3,917	1,775	96.1	99.6	1,109	367	283	6,273	4,186	3,057	15,213
Aug. ..	61.3	3,843	4,231	1,855	96.3	104.8	1,169	421	301	6,894	4,486	4,143	18,076
Sept. ..	57.8	3,955	4,232	2,070	107.6	112.9	1,160	432	290	6,546	4,345	3,817	16,717
Oct. ..	58.4	4,244	4,220	1,892	114.5	115.3	1,143	493	296	6,039	4,509	3,920	18,185
Nov. ..	60.4	4,416	4,067	1,990	95.1	111.8	1,130	505	324	6,195	5,270	4,227	20,376
Dec. ..	45.3	3,124	3,062	1,168	95.2	80.7	782	371	228	4,896	3,655	3,131	16,670
Jan. ..	41.9	3,034	3,017	r1,361	89.3	66.7	853	310	215	4,442	2,978	2,729	13,275
Feb. ..	53.2	3,978	3,884	1,834	92.0	99.3	1,068	450	283	6,316	5,286	3,786	15,608
Mar. ..	53.4	3,894	3,914	r1,737	99.2	102.3	1,036	479	287	6,124	5,095	4,454	16,367
April ..	56.8	3,858	4,090	1,809	108.0	108.8	1,065	512	290	6,128	5,064	3,649	16,945
May ..	61.3	4,035	4,655	r2,087	120.5	119.4	1,110	473	338	7,070	6,179	4,175	17,728
June ..	53.7	3,635	4,473	1,996	119.2	104.9	1,067	484	301	6,282	4,630	3,799	18,011
1951-52 p—													
July ..	56.8	3,664	5,039	2,083	99.4	107.8	1,176	514	330	6,616	5,132	4,674	19,688
Aug. ..	64.8	4,133	5,328	1,696	123.4	91.3	1,217	511	357				20,538
Sept. ..				2,041		98.7		512	343				18,972
Oct. ..													

(a) Includes sawn sleepers. (b) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves to 1947-48—thereafter household cooking stoves only. (c) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves, ranges, stovettes and cookers to 1944-45—thereafter household cooking stoves only. (d) In terms of '000 standard square yards to 1944-45, thereafter in terms of '000 selling square yards. A standard square yard contains a given volume of sheet; a selling square yard represents the area covered by the finished sheet regardless of its thickness or corrugation. (e) Average of six months' production. (f) Partly estimated.

For meaning of symbols r, p, n.a., —, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Cotton Textiles.		Pure Rayon Fabrics.	Wool Textiles.			Boots and Shoes (not rubber).	Shirts (other than Knitted), Men's and Boys'.
	Cotton Yarn.	Cotton Woven Textiles (excl. Towels and Towelling).		Produced by Wool Scourers and Woollen Mills.				
				Scoured Wool.(a)	Yarn.	Woven Cloth.		
	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	Million lb.	Million lb.	Million sq. yds.	'000 pairs.	'000 doz.
Monthly Averages.								
1936-37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.4	2.14	2.04	1,208	60.6
1937-38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	2.51	2.47	1,176	69.9
1938-39	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	2.71	2.65	1,164	56.2
1944-45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.6	4.55	2.98	1,388	55.5
1945-46	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	3.97	2.90	1,170	52.8
1946-47	n.a.	2,117	n.a.	15.3	4.13	3.18	1,306	58.3
1947-48	n.a.	1,960	369.2	14.8	4.28	3.42	1,351	66.7
1948-49	n.a.	2,133	475.5	13.5	4.23	3.40	1,287	69.6
1949-50	2,446	r2,417	578.8	14.3	4.08	3.08	1,284	72.2
1950-51 p ..	3,024	r2,595	863.4	11.5	3.79	3.27	1,391	72.6
Monthly Totals.								
1949-50—								
October	2,288	2,458	498.0	14.5	4.47	3.39	1,376	80.8
November ..	3,083	2,886	552.9	16.8	4.83	3.56	1,449	98.3
December ..	1,927	2,050	397.1	13.6	3.32	2.59	1,067	75.3
January	1,644	1,850	455.3	11.7	2.88	2.29	867	41.7
February ..	3,815	2,665	616.9	15.0	4.11	3.13	1,269	70.6
March	2,956	2,630	862.4	16.4	4.64	3.67	1,432	79.7
April	2,274	2,183	623.1	13.0	3.75	2.87	1,182	62.0
May	3,280	3,076	833.3	16.4	4.65	3.67	1,506	76.8
June	2,730	2,602	894.4	17.0	4.45	3.23	1,435	74.1
1950-51 p—								
July	3,166	2,816	694.5	13.5	3.98	3.31	1,386	67.7
August	3,433	3,004	748.9	13.2	4.25	3.68	1,536	79.7
September ..	3,021	r2,777	988.7	10.9	4.20	3.44	1,479	73.2
October	3,023	2,812	946.4	11.4	4.16	3.60	1,583	81.2
November ..	3,535	3,028	946.4	12.2	4.39	3.60	1,538	92.9
December ..	2,291	r1,897	708.2	10.1	2.89	2.47	1,062	65.6
January	2,378	1,768	783.7	8.8	2.77	2.53	1,001	42.2
February ..	3,044	r2,472	882.9	10.1	3.43	3.10	1,345	74.6
March	2,734	2,415	990.9	11.4	3.60	3.15	1,329	70.6
April	2,971	2,635	959.7	11.7	3.63	3.39	1,386	66.6
May	3,595	2,790	994.9	12.2	4.04	3.50	1,542	81.9
June	3,101	2,727	948.9	12.4	4.11	3.42	1,499	75.4
1951-52 p—								
July	3,444	2,967	1,182.9	10.5	r3.83	3.16	1,542	78.8
August	3,493	3,188	1,274.9	9.4	3.85	3.14	1,622	97.6
September ..	3,192	2,878	981.6	7.7	3.95	3.11	r1,567	83.6
October	3,584	3,145	1,053.5	9.5	4.17	3.40	1,636	98.8

(a) Includes carbonized wool.

For meaning of symbols, r, p, n.a., see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING—*continued.*

Period.	Knitted Goods—Made in Knitting Mills.					
	Hosiery.			Knitted Underwear.		
	Men's and Boys'.	Women's Maids' and Girls'.	Children's.	Men's.	Women's.	Boys' and Girls'.
	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.
Monthly Averages.						
1936-37	83.1	157.1	49.1		156.2	
1937-38	86.7	183.7	52.0		183.6	
1938-39	91.9	178.0	51.0		182.0	
1944-45	123.8	88.0	40.1		202.1	
1945-46	95.7	99.6	45.4	41.5	98.1	30.0
1946-47	106.4	121.6	43.0	49.3	110.7	36.1
1947-48	105.5	130.6	59.8	52.3	118.2	40.9
1948-49	106.3	128.0	58.8	55.6	117.9	36.4
1949-50 p	107.5	134.6	46.5	71.3	122.8	57.0
1950-51 p	128.9	155.6	49.2	68.2	131.3	61.9
Monthly Totals.						
1949-50 p—						
October	110.3	134.7	50.3	76.4	123.8	53.9
November	123.1	152.2	53.9	96.7	142.7	60.5
December	83.5	107.8	38.8	65.8	105.3	45.7
January	70.4	89.0	26.4	50.5	88.5	38.2
February	106.7	129.0	46.9	67.0	125.4	61.7
March	114.0	167.6	49.9	84.6	153.3	76.5
April	94.8	122.0	45.5	56.8	117.8	56.2
May	134.7	172.9	58.8	79.5	145.4	66.8
June	133.8	157.4	49.8	74.0	124.0	71.3
1950-51 p—						
July	116.7	150.7	50.2	69.9	130.2	60.6
August	142.7	170.1	62.1	78.2	126.5	75.2
September	130.5	160.6	52.8	67.3	134.3	68.7
October	146.4	172.4	58.0	71.3	141.0	69.2
November	142.7	171.6	55.0	73.6	154.4	69.7
December	105.6	124.3	38.3	54.0	119.3	45.4
January	89.5	99.7	32.1	49.7	90.1	38.4
February	124.1	158.0	45.6	62.8	127.4	60.1
March	118.4	151.4	48.8	60.0	122.1	59.0
April	142.1	161.1	46.5	70.4	141.8	57.5
May	149.1	174.3	52.2	80.2	147.3	72.5
June	138.6	173.6	48.7	80.5	140.8	65.9
1951-52 p—						
July	150.3	183.1	54.1	83.0	145.2	61.8
August	157.9	185.0	59.5	90.6	154.6	88.1
September	145.4	173.6	49.0	81.0	149.4	64.3
October	163.5	197.6	57.4	95.7	175.6	77.4

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (Bone-in Weight).(a)						Beer.
			Butter.	Cheese.	Processed Milk Products. (b)	Beef (including Veal).	Mutton.	Lamb.	Pork.	Bacon and Ham. (c)	Total. (d)	
	'000 Short Tons.	'000 Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	'000 gals.
Monthly Averages.												
1936-37..	102.4	27.0	13,908	1,636	(e) 2,404	45.9	16.0	9.94	3.60	2.74	79.6	6,261
1937-38..	104.2	28.9	15,242	2,018	(e) 2,620	49.7	17.2	9.92	3.23	2.62	84.0	7,084
1938-39..	114.4	28.2	16,232	2,415	(e) 2,475	46.6	17.1	9.55	3.09	2.77	80.5	7,523
1944-45..	117.7	37.0	11,431	2,872	6,226	38.4	21.4	11.51	3.55	4.69	82.0	8,613
1945-46..	101.6	35.7	12,131	3,414	6,606	33.9	16.5	7.74	2.93	4.05	67.1	9,033
1946-47..	124.1	35.2	11,568	3,518	6,667	40.6	15.2	10.00	2.50	3.97	73.8	10,657
1947-48..	133.2	36.3	13,132	3,453	7,691	46.8	13.8	10.80	2.28	3.83	78.9	10,561
1948-49..	139.9	35.7	13,424	3,596	8,330	48.1	15.1	11.59	3.10	3.47	82.6	12,171
1949-50..	125.8	35.2	14,037	3,731	9,353	50.5	17.2	12.69	2.91	3.38	87.9	13,009
1950-51 p	140.8	37.9	13,322	3,713	8,375	54.3	13.7	9.38	2.85	3.11	84.5	14,452
Monthly Totals.												
1949-50—												
Oct. ..	149.1	40.2	19,083	6,265	13,933	43.2	18.4	22.59	2.45	3.40	91.3	13,534
Nov. ..	144.0	41.9	21,524	6,525	15,472	43.2	20.9	22.83	2.96	4.09	95.4	14,195
Dec. ..	131.9	37.7	21,334	6,208	15,157	43.3	21.7	18.76	3.95	4.53	93.8	14,390
Jan. ..	119.2	34.8	17,389	4,591	12,661	41.9	22.6	11.86	2.38	2.86	82.7	14,125
Feb. ..	100.1	33.6	14,725	3,175	9,216	45.4	20.9	8.08	2.47	2.94	80.8	13,607
Mar. ..	100.1	42.0	15,126	2,833	8,457	48.4	15.9	8.03	3.28	3.35	80.2	15,322
April ..	95.1	34.5	11,146	2,316	6,223	44.8	12.8	6.34	2.92	2.95	70.8	12,432
May ..	139.2	40.1	9,484	1,790	5,579	56.8	13.8	7.19	3.08	3.21	85.3	14,834
June ..	137.3	34.2	7,169	1,349	4,680	63.4	12.8	7.17	2.99	3.01	90.5	12,881
1950-51p—												
July ..	145.5	37.9	7,356	1,662	4,480	58.0	12.4	6.78	2.57	2.62	83.2	12,700
Aug. ..	147.6	42.8	10,378	3,037	6,701	58.1	12.2	8.41	2.39	3.01	85.2	14,104
Sept. ..	146.5	40.3	14,445	5,094	9,780	55.5	12.4	11.21	2.23	2.91	85.2	13,595
Oct. ..	142.9	38.7	19,933	7,018	13,031	52.0	12.8	16.20	2.28	2.96	87.3	14,792
Nov. ..	122.1	38.5	21,279	7,218	14,618	50.3	14.4	15.05	2.78	3.62	87.4	15,029
Dec. ..	119.9	36.2	20,658	6,212	12,819	46.9	14.9	14.13	3.79	4.23	85.5	15,079
Jan. ..	142.0	33.3	18,201	4,468	10,263	42.9	17.2	8.93	2.66	2.81	75.5	15,838
Feb. ..	132.6	34.0	13,800	2,797	7,866	47.2	16.6	7.27	3.05	2.86	78.0	13,816
Mar. ..	139.6	38.1	12,627	2,627	6,679	52.8	14.7	6.64	3.38	3.05	81.7	14,627
April ..	141.7	37.2	8,848	1,644	4,924	57.9	13.8	6.53	3.10	2.98	85.4	14,554
May ..	154.2	40.3	6,594	1,333	4,592	67.7	12.5	6.32	3.24	3.37	94.3	15,493
June ..	154.6	37.6	5,746	1,447	4,746	62.9	10.5	5.13	2.67	2.89	85.1	13,797
1951-52p—												
July ..	168.2	39.6	7,017	2,131	5,217	62.9	10.6	4.58	2.56	3.08	84.9	14,703
Aug. ..	156.9	45.2	9,135	3,042	7,345	63.3	11.2	6.08	2.71	3.12	87.5	15,351
Sept. ..	145.9	43.2	11,541	4,653	10,674	52.5	11.3	7.76	2.57	2.62	77.8	14,318
Oct. ..	147.2	44.9	16,797	5,935	14,635	45.5	12.9	12.84	2.60	3.01	78.0	

(a) Includes monthly estimates of production in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
 cream. (c) Cured weight. (d) In terms of fresh meat. (e) Incomplete.

(b) Excludes casein and sterilized

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes. (a)	Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super- phosphate.	Motor Bodies.			Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero, &c.
				Sedans and Coupes.	Tourers and Roadsters.	Utilities.	
	'000 lb.	'000 Tons.	'000 Tons.	No.	No.	No.	'000.
Monthly Averages.							
1936-37	1,805	36.4	90.9	3,660	478	610	n.a.
1937-38	1,904	41.3	102.8	4,032	804	518	n.a.
1938-39	1,939	40.8	100.0	3,426	816	715	n.a.
1944-45	2,193	27.8	70.0	16	6	15	63
1945-46	2,208	33.7	92.1	68	163	165	94
1946-47	2,534	38.3	97.5	1,199	496	528	141
1947-48	2,502	40.4	98.8	1,874	536	786	143
1948-49	2,427	48.8	118.6	2,131	487	798	145
1949-50	2,558	51.0	123.6	2,347	333	1,116	165
1950-51 p	2,627	53.1	129.0	3,040	376	1,634	187
Monthly Totals.							
1949-50—					p		
October	2,645	44.7	111.6	2,329	263	1,051	170
November	2,987	51.3	128.1	2,231	466	1,274	196
December	2,571	51.2	113.2	1,971	209	1,036	143
January	1,985	55.3	134.8	1,332	185	709	115
February	2,542	47.2	120.6	2,420	398	1,128	177
March	2,796	57.3	141.9	2,983	496	1,394	194
April	2,435	54.4	122.8	2,595	415	1,186	153
May	2,890	61.5	152.9	3,187	419	1,326	221
June	2,480	57.6	132.8	3,298	398	1,575	200
1950-51 p—							
July	2,645	52.9	123.0	3,362	441	1,492	198
August	2,575	58.1	148.4	3,478	430	1,468	219
September	2,567	46.8	113.6	3,545	377	1,693	203
October	2,569	48.2	104.0	3,116	502	1,678	201
November	2,528	54.8	134.0	3,288	427	1,654	215
December	2,803	48.3	105.1	2,638	269	1,408	126
January	2,162	55.0	144.1	2,219	235	1,454	126
February	2,787	47.9	117.6	2,922	286	1,603	173
March	2,682	52.4	124.1	2,698	r315	1,711	185
April	2,726	53.0	130.9	2,830	335	1,976	190
May	2,965	60.7	160.3	3,071	389	r1,779	210
June	2,517	58.9	142.6	3,308	501	1,691	195
1951-52 p—							
July	2,741	55.1	125.7	3,397	909	2,012	201
August	2,976	52.7	154.6	3,933	634	2,020	224
September	3,989	47.1	115.5	3,385	(b)	2,171	212
October	1,382	55.1	140.0	3,664	(b)	2,195	207

(a) Details for 1949-50 and earlier periods refer to Australian factory production ; 1950-51 and later figures to quantity on which excise duty was paid. (b) Not available for publication.

For meaning of symbols r, p, n.a., see page 1.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Recomputed from the original base 1937 = 100, as published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

(Base : Average 3 years 1937 to 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium.	Canada.	Denmark.	France. (a)	Italy. (b)	Japan.	Nether- lands. (c)	Norway.	Sweden.	United King- dom. (d)	U.S.A.
1937 ..	112	101	98	100	..	94	96	98	97	..	109
1938 ..	91	96	98	92	100	101	97	98	97	..	86
1939 ..	97	102	105	..	..	105	107	104	106	..	105
1945 ..	..	165	72	39	..	57	30	68	109	..	196
1945-46 ..	(e) 81	152	82	(e) 73	..	(e) 32	(f) 55	83	(e) 132	(e) 100	163
1946-47 ..	(e) 97	157	101	(e) 87	..	(e) 38	83	106	(e) 136	(e) 108	177
1947-48 ..	(e) 103	167	122	95	..	(e) 49	101	119	(e) 145	117	182
1948-49 ..	107	172	129	109	104	57	115	126	(e) 150	125	180
1949-50 ..	104	176	143	111	112	65	127	134	152	134	174
1950-51 ..	122	198	151	121	129	85	142	142	161	143	208
1949-50—											
September..	103	177	145	110	111	62	127	132	155	132	172
October ..	105	174	142	112	112	64	132	135	154	135	163
November..	107	174	145	114	110	63	135	139	160	140	168
December..	107	175	146	116	112	66	131	130	156	131	172
January ..	105	171	138	116	110	63	127	132	152	135	172
February ..	107	175	143	116	107	63	120	151	156	140	171
March ..	107	180	149	102	121	67	134	147	163	144	177
April ..	110	179	154	112	114	69	121	140	169	135	181
May ..	110	185	160	117	125	71	126	148	163	141	189
June ..	100	194	156	114	120	72	133	142	160	143	193
1950-51—											
July ..	91	187	111	106	120	71	132	92	108	134	191
August ..	106	180	149	91	101	72	136	131	153	123	205
September..	118	192	159	115	125	73	146	139	160	143	208
October ..	123	198	158	121	133	81	152	145	168	152	213
November..	123	198	158	126	127	83	148	146	169	153	207
December..	118	197	152	122	129	88	135	144	166	140	208
January ..	125	197	149	r125	r133	85	141	144	160	140	208
February ..	127	201	153	129	129	83	136	162	165	151	209
March ..	133	204	158	126	140	96	152	149	172	141	211
April ..	133	205	157	130	137	97	143	148	173	151	213
May ..	r135	210	157	133	141	100	140	158	173	r144	215
June ..	132	206	151	131	137	101	r138	150	170	149	215
1951-52—											
July ..	119	r196	111	121		r101	r130	r103	114	140	r206
August ..		192	144	106		97	131	138	155	127	214
September											216

(a) Base: 1937 = 100. (b) Base: 1938 = 100. (c) Manufacturing, mining and public utilities. (d) Interim index prepared to provide an overall measure of monthly changes in total industrial production (including supplies and equipment for Armed Forces). Includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing industries, building and contracting, gas, electricity and water. Base: 1946 = 100. (e) Year ended December. (f) Eleven months August-June.

For meaning of symbols ... r, —, see page 1.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excludes Defence Service Vehicles.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period.(a)		
	Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, &c	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, &c.	Motor Cycles.
	'000.	'000.	'000.			
Monthly Averages.						
1936-37	499	214	78	4,049	2,016	623
1937-38	535	242	80	4,594	2,283	694
1938-39(a)	562	258	79	4,509	2,077	614
1944-45	506	291	57	75	638	34
1945-46	523	333	73	177	724	163
1946-47	550	376	87	1,770	1,360	685
1947-48	593	414	100	3,562	2,397	1,192
1948-49	655	452	117	5,539	3,056	1,852
1949-50	768	496	134	9,584	4,829	2,232
1950-51	883	551	146	10,639	6,494	2,263
Monthly Totals.						
1949-50—						
September	677	462	120	7,118	3,932	2,279
October	682	465	122	7,292	4,304	2,245
November	692	471	124	10,624	5,282	2,480
December	702	477	126	10,794	5,643	2,538
January	709	477	127	7,505	3,894	2,214
February	716	482	128	9,665	4,545	2,275
March	731	486	130	12,272	5,726	2,626
April	739	489	131	9,976	4,752	2,128
May	755	497	133	14,864	6,969	2,483
June	768	496	134	12,528	5,955	1,646
1950-51—						
July	777	500	133	11,915	6,358	1,781
August	790	508	134	13,446	7,588	2,136
September	800	511	135	11,814	7,186	2,076
October	811	515	137	11,940	7,529	2,380
November	822	523	138	11,848	7,978	2,470
December	831	528	138	9,926	6,008	1,975
January	839	529	139	7,742	5,021	2,044
February	849	535	141	10,096	5,877	2,197
March	858	540	142	10,019	6,379	3,113
April	869	545	144	9,742	5,942	2,620
May	875	548	145	10,641	6,463	2,405
June	883	551	146	8,542	5,604	1,954
1951-52—						
July	895	557	146	10,691	7,019	2,188
August	912	567	148	13,556	9,441	2,735
September	921	571	149	10,795	6,347	2,397

(a) Excludes Northern Territory ; also extra-Metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : FREIGHT, PASSENGERS AND REVENUE.

The following table shows statistics of freight and passengers carried and of revenue earned on the five Mainland State Railways to the end of June, 1947. From July, 1947, particulars relate to all State and Commonwealth Railway Systems.

The daily average number of passenger-journeys is obtained by dividing the monthly totals by the *total* number of days in the month.

Period.	Freight Carried.		Passenger-Journeys.	Gross Revenue.	Net Revenue.
	Net Ton Miles.	Average haul per ton.			
	Daily Average. '000.	Miles.	Daily Average. '000.	Per Month. £'000.	Per Month. £'000.
1936-37	12,820	125.9	1,028	3,407	886
1937-38	13,976	125.0	1,048	3,632	886
1938-39	13,085	127.0	1,048	3,580	694
	(a)	(a)			
1944-45	18,389	150.0	1,457	5,869	1,056
1945-46	16,893	147.1	1,485	5,576	823
1946-47	17,406	148.4	1,368	5,303	427
1947-48	(b)18,510	(b)144.4	1,395	6,376	443
1948-49	(b)19,317	(b)146.2	1,381	7,174	89
1949-50	(b)19,181	(b)148.8	1,377	7,702	— 184
1950-51	(b)19,462	(b)148.6	1,300	8,834	— 569
1950-51—	(b)	(b)			(c)
July	18,502	150.1	1,448	7,679	— 645
August	20,674	140.3	1,358	8,895	— 175
September	21,210	149.2	1,388	8,816	— 286
October	18,591	142.9	1,197	7,732	— 194
November	15,492	139.3	867	6,838	— 223
December	18,217	161.0	1,214	8,480	— 417
January	18,022	145.6	1,372	9,323	— 453
February	19,962	151.8	1,433	8,702	— 869
March	18,751	158.8	1,335	9,144	— 537
April	20,457	148.3	1,456	9,400	— 477
May	20,534	145.8	1,356	10,234	— 1,279
June	20,996	153.2	1,186	10,761	— 1,279

(a) Excludes Uniform Gauge Railway. (b) Excludes Tasmania. (c) These figures do not present satisfactory monthly comparisons, because of the periodical inclusion in expenditure of amounts to be set aside for special purposes. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

MAINLAND STATE RAILWAYS : GROSS REVENUE. (a)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Total.
July-October, 1950 ..	14,003	6,564	6,129	(b) 2,282	2,287	31,265
July-October, 1951 ..	17,834	7,041	7,926	(b) 2,828	3,249	38,878

(a) From monthly statements issued by each Treasury. These figures are on a cash basis and differ slightly from the corresponding figures in the table above, which are on an income and expenditure basis. (b) Excludes Treasury transfers 1950-51, £800,000, 1951-52, £867,000.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

INTERSTATE SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Tons (weight and measurement combined) shipped from—						
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Australia.
Monthly Averages.							
1936-37 ..	284	92	39	184	8	68	675
1937-38 ..	309	101	37	212	8	75	742
1938-39 ..	284	94	39	241	10	78	746
1944-45(a) ..	317	96	47	217	32	66	775
1945-46(a) ..	264	70	44	158	26	56	(b) 618
1946-47 ..	283	72	46	234	17	55	(b) 707
1947-48 ..	293	64	46	216	14	58	(b) 692
1948-49 ..	287	59	43	167	11	50	(b) 617
1949-50 ..	258	58	40	215	12	51	(b) 635
1950-51 ..	259	57	46	242	12	55	(b) 671
Monthly Totals.							
1949-50—							
August ..	198	61	37	72	3	41	412
September ..	352	67	40	223	22	72	(b) 777
October ..	322	44	44	279	13	35	737
November ..	317	52	37	259	18	60	(b) 744
December ..	310	63	43	261	10	37	724
January ..	233	48	65	251	8	37	(b) 643
February ..	276	50	47	190	7	57	(b) 629
March ..	289	42	34	260	12	47	684
April ..	238	67	38	239	6	55	(b) 643
May ..	301	48	41	222	17	55	(b) 685
June ..	225	75	39	268	16	62	(b) 685
1950-51—							
July ..	226	51	34	277	8	64	660
August ..	320	81	42	280	19	65	807
September ..	341	50	58	287	12	65	813
October ..	292	72	45	217	4	46	676
November ..	298	40	65	210	24	48	685
December ..	285	53	43	214	7	41	643
January ..	156	57	35	250	10	46	554
February ..	171	43	45	206	10	52	(b) 527
March ..	219	49	27	249	13	48	605
April ..	263	56	58	212	9	50	648
May ..	296	64	54	285	5	67	771
June ..	244	72	45	222	16	59	658
1951-52—							
July ..	307	69	39	254	27	31	727
August p ..	383	67	48	258	14	64	(b) 835

(a) Excludes cargo from vessels engaged exclusively in the transport of troops, war equipment and supplies.
Northern Territory.

(b) Includes

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

OVERSEA SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Discharged.			Shipped.		
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measure.	Total (Tons W and M).	Tons Weight.	Tons Measure.	Total (Tons W and M)
Monthly Averages.						
1936-37	304	169	473	419	78	497
1937-38	364	190	554	478	91	569
1938-39	350	183	533	428	91	519
1944-45(a)	362	150	512	251	151	402
1945-46(a)	384	139	523	202	121	323
1946-47	348	116	464	259	112	371
1947-48	415	160	575	374	104	478
1948-49	488	214	702	452	114	566
1949-50	641	298	939	422	116	538
1950-51	757	333	1,090	450	108	558
Monthly Totals.						
1949-50—						
August	725	228	953	445	121	566
September	597	305	902	489	132	621
October	666	315	981	476	121	597
November	575	254	829	329	100	429
December	568	296	864	343	100	443
January	680	343	1,023	336	81	417
February	506	254	760	432	95	527
March	766	365	1,131	471	140	611
April	638	334	972	463	124	587
May	780	378	1,158	527	144	671
June	576	291	867	377	117	494
1950-51—						
July	777	342	1,119	360	104	464
August	852	353	1,205	479	95	574
September	766	310	1,076	537	122	659
October	721	308	1,029	440	109	549
November	725	315	1,040	388	113	501
December	680	319	999	405	116	521
January	868	400	1,268	455	71	526
February	687	352	1,039	417	74	491
March	772	322	1,094	511	105	616
April	664	358	1,022	448	134	582
May	809	312	1,121	462	142	604
June	762	297	1,059	505	112	617
1951-52—						
July	740	287	1,027	450	108	558
August p	887	395	1,282	458	73	531

(a) Excludes cargo from vessels engaged exclusively in the transport of troops, war equipment and supplies.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.C.'s Department.(a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in force at end of period.(b)	Telephone Services connected at end of period.	
			Lines.	Instruments.
	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
Monthly Averages.				
1936-37	1,318	938	440	595
1937-38	1,396	1,056	465	630
1938-39	1,447	1,130	488	662
1944-45	2,323	(c) 1,480	578	828
1945-46	2,371	1,506	607	856
1946-47	2,484	1,771	648	905
1947-48	2,616	1,833	688	963
1948-49	2,776	1,919	734	1,028
1949-50	3,196	2,030	793	1,110
1950-51	3,732	2,110	864	1,209
Monthly Totals.				
1949-50—				
November	3,351	1,983	758	1,061
December	3,515	1,986	762	1,066
January	3,010	1,991	767	1,073
February	3,333	1,999	772	1,080
March	3,582	2,008	777	1,087
April	2,916	2,010	781	1,093
May	3,704	2,019	788	1,102
June	3,550	2,030	793	1,110
1950-51—				
July	3,021	2,043	799	1,118
August	3,596	2,026	805	1,126
September	3,276	2,029	810	1,134
October	3,604	2,047	817	1,143
November	3,563	2,057	823	1,151
December	3,996	2,064	828	1,158
January	3,574	2,068	833	1,167
February	3,710	2,075	839	1,174
March	3,695	2,075	844	1,182
April	4,099	2,086	851	1,191
May	4,361	2,092	858	1,200
June	4,284	2,110	864	1,209
1951-52—				
July	4,346	2,228	870	1,218
August	4,555	2,246	877	1,228
September	4,090	2,277	883	1,236
October	5,203		889	1,245
November	4,775			

(a) Actual collections.
are included.

(b) Includes Papua.

(c) Commencing in July, 1942, licences for receivers in excess of one

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, and exclude sales of vendors trading only in exempt goods. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degree. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account. Monthly totals are compiled on a basis comparable with the monthly averages for preceding years.

(£'000.)

Period.								Australia.		
								Net Sales Recorded under Sales Tax Acts.(a)		
								Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.
								Monthly Averages. Totals complete.		
1936-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,440	21,751	37,191
1937-38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,942	23,612	40,554
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,374	23,388	39,762
1944-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,274	32,988	52,262
1945-46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,330	33,373	55,703
1946-47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,580	42,170	66,750
1947-48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,193	53,329	79,522
1948-49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,264	63,115	93,379
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,937	72,215	110,152
1950-51 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,634	94,905	140,539
Taxable Sales—Rates.										
		8½ per cent.	10 per cent.	25 per cent.	33½ per cent.					
1949-50—										
March	..	43,132	..	834	..	43,966	80,144	124,110		
April	..	37,041	..	708	..	37,749	72,774	110,523		
May	..	43,685	..	817	..	44,502	90,387	134,889		
June	..	42,762	..	612	..	43,374	83,237	126,611		
1950-51—										
July	..	39,238	..	656	..	39,894	77,932	117,826		
August	..	40,070	..	755	..	40,825	89,290	130,115		
September	..	41,621	..	744	..	42,365	89,934	132,299		
October	..	44,275	2,362	1,282	1,031	48,950	97,097	146,047		
November	..	38,931	6,737	978	2,869	49,515	88,235	137,750		
December	..	36,371	6,033	1,000	2,977	46,381	87,545	133,926		
January	..	30,423	4,412	821	1,913	37,569	82,289	119,858		
February	..	35,736	7,040	863	2,956	46,595	96,765	143,360		
March	..	37,584	6,361	964	2,768	47,677	103,382	151,059		
April	..	38,533	6,045	983	2,759	48,320	106,379	154,699		
May	..	41,277	6,333	1,202	2,902	51,714	107,517	159,231		
June p	..	40,150	4,150	1,083	2,413	47,796	112,500	160,296		
								Monthly Totals. Partly Estimated.		

RETAIL TRADE.

Statistics of retail sales are collected in three States but are available for publication in only two, namely, New South Wales and Queensland. In New South Wales the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau, in co-operation with the Commonwealth Bank, collects returns from a number of large Sydney stores. In Queensland returns are collected by the Bureau of Industry from twelve large department stores in Brisbane and their branches in country towns. It is uncertain to what extent the department store figures are representative of all retail trade.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES : PERCENTAGE CHANGE ON PREVIOUS YEAR.

Period.	Sydney.					Queensland.				
	Average of 3 months ended—				Year.	Average of 3 months ended—				Year.
	September.	December.	March.	June.		September.	December.	March.	June.	
1936-37 ..	+ 6.5	+ 4.6	+ 4.5	+ 5.7	+ 5.3	+ 0.8	— 2.6	— 3.0	— 1.3	— 1.5
1937-38 ..	+ 8.1	+11.7	+ 6.3	+ 6.7	+ 8.3	+ 1.4	+ 6.1	+ 2.7	+ 5.1	+ 4.0
1938-39 ..	+ 4.7	+ 2.3	+ 4.6	— 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 3.7	+ 1.1	+ 0.7	+ 3.5	+ 2.6
1945-46 ..	+22.5	+30.8	+37.2	+35.3	+31.6	+16.5	+27.7	+22.4	+24.8	+23.3
1946-47 ..	+34.6	+25.0	+14.9	+19.0	+23.7	+14.6	+ 9.3	+ 9.9	+15.8	+12.4
1947-48 ..	+23.6	+17.1	+19.5	+18.5	+19.5	+26.0	+17.9	+12.3	+11.4	+16.6
1948-49 ..	+15.6	+13.1	+16.9	+ 6.2	+12.7	+12.7	+ 8.2	+11.7	+ 7.0	+ 9.6
1949-50 ..	— 4.5	+10.3	+ 9.1	+ 9.6	+ 6.2	— 1.4	+ 5.3	+11.8	+ 8.5	+ 5.9
1950-51 ..	+32.9	+16.2	+30.9	+33.0	+27.7	+22.8	+12.7	+38.3	+24.0	+23.6
1951-52 ..	+17.8									
	Month of—		Average of 3 months ended—			Month of—		Average of 3 months ended—		
1949-50—										
October..		+10.0		+ 3.5			+ 4.4		+ 3.4	
November		+13.2		+ 9.1			+ 4.3		+ 3.1	
December		+ 8.2		+10.3			+ 6.8		+ 5.3	
January ..		+ 7.6		+ 9.7			+16.7		+ 8.4	
February		+12.6		+ 9.2			+ 7.7		+ 9.7	
March ..		+ 8.0		+ 9.1			+11.3		+11.8	
April ..		— 0.3		+ 6.2			+ 8.3		+ 9.1	
May ..		+14.7		+ 7.6			+ 8.3		+ 9.2	
June ..		+15.0		+ 9.6			+ 9.0		+ 8.5	
1950-51—										
July ..		+31.1		+19.1			+26.3		+13.8	
August ..		+39.1		+28.7			+18.4		+17.5	
September		+27.9		+32.9			+23.5		+22.8	
October..		+21.4		+29.4			+15.6		+19.1	
November		+14.1		+20.9			+ 4.2		+14.0	
December		+14.0		+16.2			+17.3		+12.7	
January ..		+41.4		+20.9			+50.2		+21.7	
February		+28.5		+25.5			+40.0		+32.8	
March ..		+25.3		+30.9			+25.1		+38.3	
April ..		+47.7		+33.6			+29.0		+31.1	
May ..		+22.8		+31.0			+22.8		+25.5	
June ..		+30.5		+33.0			+20.5		+24.0	
1951-52—										
July ..		+42.2		+30.9			+27.0		+23.4	
August ..		+13.6		+26.6						
September		+ 5.0		+17.8						
October..		+23.3		+13.9						

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.(b)			Advances.	Government and Municipal Securities. (c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	Cash.	Treasury Bills.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Averages of Weekly Figures.								
1936-37	184.7	112.9	297.6	262.5	15.0	..	34.2	24.5
1937-38	194.8	120.0	314.8	274.4	21.4	..	37.1	20.7
1938-39	198.8	118.9	317.7	288.1	20.5	..	33.6	21.5
1944-45	224.0	343.8	567.8	208.7	105.8	208.0	38.0	60.3
1945-46	220.4	386.0	606.4	(d) 212.2	115.3	238.1	38.5	59.8
1946-47	206.9	429.7	636.6	261.1	95.0	265.0	37.9	25.8
1947-48	201.9	471.6	673.5	329.9	65.6	262.3	44.4	18.1
1948-49	211.3	565.1	776.4	368.6	61.5	322.7	48.0	22.1
1949-50	224.5	685.6	910.1	403.9	83.8	377.0	52.0	26.5
1950-51	247.7	896.5	1,144.2	479.3	90.2	500.3	59.3	36.9
1949-50—								
November	221.1	644.1	865.2	404.6	76.1	320.3	56.3	30.6
December	222.2	692.4	914.6	404.0	77.5	337.5	58.0	44.4
January	226.9	703.0	929.9	400.9	84.7	364.5	59.4	37.0
February	228.9	737.8	966.7	399.8	92.5	409.7	52.0	31.8
March	231.4	775.2	1,006.6	404.7	92.5	433.9	54.5	35.0
April	238.6	779.4	1,018.0	414.9	94.5	457.0	53.7	28.8
May	235.6	766.0	1,001.6	414.1	96.5	466.2	47.9	24.4
June	239.4	765.5	1,004.9	427.2	96.5	442.8	51.1	20.3
1950-51—								
July	244.5	753.3	997.8	440.5	98.6	430.1	49.5	22.9
August	244.3	739.1	983.4	444.1	96.5	441.5	51.6	16.1
September	244.0	758.3	1,002.3	449.2	92.9	448.5	60.0	18.5
October	248.7	808.4	1,057.1	465.0	84.6	458.8	58.1	29.6
November	250.0	846.5	1,096.5	476.5	80.7	480.3	57.0	33.6
December(e)	247.1	886.4	1,133.5	490.5	83.7	486.0	62.1	36.8
January	249.2	909.9	1,159.1	482.0	85.9	498.5	64.8	41.8
February	247.3	950.9	1,198.2	495.3	92.4	523.1	60.8	42.3
March	246.2	1,038.9	1,285.1	507.2	92.6	532.5	70.7	57.8
April	248.1	1,048.9	1,297.0	502.3	88.1	557.5	69.3	57.0
May	251.9	1,039.9	1,291.8	496.9	93.4	575.5	59.5	54.3
June	250.1	987.6	1,237.7	509.5	93.0	569.6	50.5	32.8
1951-52—								
July	252.1	952.2	1,204.3	527.6	91.1	537.8	55.1	24.8
August	249.3	941.3	1,190.6	541.6	81.5	523.0	56.3	35.5
September	247.4	929.9	1,177.3	568.5	75.8	519.1	54.5	33.5
October	242.2	937.0	1,179.2	593.8	68.2	509.8	56.1	23.5
November	240.2	950.5	1,190.7	620.7	63.2	494.5	61.9	19.3

(a) Previously Nine Trading Banks. These have been reduced to seven by amalgamations. Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., National Bank of Australasia Ltd., and Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation). Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays in period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (c) Excludes Treasury Bills. (d) Figures for this and following periods are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Averages based on first three Wednesdays only.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)—continued.
RATIOS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS (b) WITHIN AUSTRALIA.
(Per Cent.)

Period.	Percentages of various categories of assets to total deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
	Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills.	Advances.	Advances + Government and Municipal Securities in Australia.(c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	
Averages of Weekly Figures.						
1936-37	11.49	19.73	88.20	93.26	..	37.93
1937-38	11.79	18.37	87.15	93.95	..	38.13
1938-39	10.58	17.36	90.70	97.15	..	37.42
1944-45	6.70	17.31	36.76	55.40	36.63	60.55
1945-46	6.34	16.20	(d)34.99	(d)54.00	39.27	63.65
1946-47	5.96	10.02	41.02	55.95	41.63	67.51
1947-48	6.59	9.28	48.98	58.72	38.94	70.02
1948-49	6.18	9.03	47.47	55.39	41.56	72.79
1949-50	5.71	8.62	44.35	53.55	41.40	75.28
1950-51	5.19	8.41	41.89	49.69	43.73	78.35
1949-50—						
November	6.51	10.05	46.76	55.56	37.01	74.45
December	6.34	11.19	44.17	52.64	36.90	75.71
January	6.38	10.36	43.11	52.22	39.19	75.60
February	5.38	8.66	41.36	50.83	42.38	76.31
March	5.41	8.88	40.21	49.40	43.10	77.01
April	5.28	8.10	40.76	50.04	44.89	76.56
May	4.79	7.22	41.34	50.98	46.54	76.48
June	5.08	7.10	42.51	52.11	44.07	76.17
1950-51—						
July	4.96	7.25	44.15	54.03	43.10	75.49
August	5.25	6.88	45.16	54.97	44.89	75.16
September	5.99	7.84	44.81	54.08	44.74	75.66
October	5.50	8.30	43.99	51.99	43.40	76.47
November	5.20	8.26	43.46	50.82	43.80	77.20
December(e)	5.48	8.72	43.25	50.63	42.87	78.20
January	5.58	9.18	41.59	49.00	43.01	78.50
February	5.07	8.60	41.34	49.06	43.66	79.36
March	5.50	9.99	39.47	46.67	41.43	80.84
April	5.34	9.73	38.73	45.52	42.98	80.87
May	4.60	8.80	38.47	45.70	44.55	80.50
June	4.08	6.73	41.16	48.67	46.02	79.79
1951-52—						
July	4.58	6.64	43.81	51.38	44.65	79.07
August	4.73	7.71	45.49	52.34	43.93	79.06
September	4.63	7.48	48.29	54.73	44.09	78.98
October	4.76	6.75	50.36	56.14	43.24	79.46
November	5.20	6.82	52.13	57.44	41.53	79.83

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page. (b) Deposits exclude inscribed deposit stock. (c) Excludes Treasury Bills.
(d) Figures for this and following periods are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Averages based on first three Wednesdays only.

For meaning of symbols . . . , — , see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

(General Banking Division and Rural Credits, Mortgage Bank and Industrial Finance Departments.)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Advances.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Government and Municipal Securities.	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Averages of Weekly Figures.								
1946-46(b)	21.1	35.8	56.9	20.5	7.4	5.4	35.2	
1946-47	17.6	41.4	59.0	25.7	7.2	3.1	36.5	
1947-48	13.9	44.5	58.4	33.3	7.4	1.2	32.7	
1948-49	13.2	52.4	65.6	49.2	6.9	0.5	34.5	
1949-50	14.8	72.3	87.1	81.7	14.0	2.0	35.4	
1950-51	19.4	93.6	113.0	102.4	8.4	24.1	27.1	
1949-50—								
November	14.2	80.0	94.2	69.3	25.7	..	34.3	
December	15.6	82.1	97.7	72.2	20.9	..	41.1	
January	15.7	76.0	91.7	74.2	14.9	..	41.1	
February	16.0	70.3	86.3	86.1	8.0	..	41.6	
March	16.4	71.7	88.1	105.9	6.2	3.5	41.1	
April	16.3	72.3	88.6	111.8	5.7	6.5	35.8	
May	15.9	71.5	87.4	104.0	5.3	6.5	34.3	
June	16.3	71.5	87.8	95.7	4.9	6.5	29.8	
1950-51—								
July	16.8	72.2	89.0	94.3	5.9	6.5	26.8	
August	17.8	74.9	92.7	91.6	5.5	5.7	30.4	
September	17.6	82.7	100.3	96.2	8.0	11.3	32.1	
October	18.0	87.4	105.4	95.5	5.9	14.3	32.6	
November	18.5	95.4	113.9	91.1	10.6	15.6	35.6	
December(c)								
January	18.5	102.3	120.8	93.0	13.7	20.3	33.6	
February	18.2	88.0	106.2	98.8	6.9	19.4	27.8	
March	18.1	97.2	115.3	103.6	11.2	23.3	26.6	
April	18.3	111.5	129.8	114.0	14.4	38.5	25.1	
May	24.2	107.0	131.2	116.9	7.6	51.5	19.4	
June	24.0	106.5	130.5	121.9	6.4	47.5	19.5	
July	22.3	102.8	125.1	111.5	7.1	36.9	16.2	
1951-52—								
July	22.7	96.0	118.7	106.9	6.1	34.5	14.2	
August	22.5	92.8	115.3	105.6	7.4	32.5	10.8	
September	20.8	93.5	114.3	104.5	9.8	30.5	9.4	
October	20.5	100.5	121.0	106.5	15.6	29.1	10.8	
November	20.2	107.2	127.4	110.8	20.4	26.2	11.4	

(a) Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays of period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) Ten months ended June, 1946. (c) Averages based on first three Wednesdays only.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA : CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS.

(Includes Note Issue Department.)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS.(a).

(£ A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Special Accounts of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Government and Other Securities (including Treasury Bills).
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.					
Averages of Weekly Figures.								
1945-46(b)	16.9	176.9	193.8	241.8	26.9	144.4	181.6	418.3
1946-47	18.7	180.7	199.4	267.0	24.1	122.1	217.6	392.2
1947-48	22.2	175.9	198.1	263.7	28.0	142.0	196.7	419.9
1948-49	24.9	178.7	203.6	323.9	29.8	174.6	336.2	356.3
1949-50	27.9	194.3	222.2	379.6	30.7	200.3	434.0	349.0
1950-51	32.7	219.1	251.8	503.2	34.7	238.2	596.3	366.6
1949-50—								
November	27.4	191.5	218.9	322.0	35.1	226.7	397.6	379.1
December	31.0	200.0	231.0	339.2	34.2	194.6	406.8	368.9
January	30.4	194.6	225.0	366.2	35.6	195.8	427.7	370.1
February	27.8	194.1	221.9	411.6	31.8	183.9	449.6	349.1
March	27.8	196.1	223.9	437.0	35.1	203.9	485.3	341.7
April	29.6	200.5	230.1	461.3	31.2	211.7	507.0	343.9
May	29.6	199.3	228.9	471.2	25.7	209.1	497.7	346.8
June	28.7	201.9	230.6	447.8	28.7	206.5	503.2	341.7
1950-51—								
July	28.7	203.5	232.2	434.3	26.2	213.6	534.2	324.6
August	29.5	204.9	234.4	445.2	27.8	201.2	534.0	322.9
September	29.2	206.9	236.1	452.2	37.3	204.7	532.4	337.8
October	30.2	208.4	238.6	462.5	35.3	221.0	543.0	362.4
November	30.7	210.5	241.2	483.4	33.9	220.1	559.2	365.9
December	(c) 35.7	(c) 222.8	258.5	488.2	36.5	220.8	563.2	376.4
January	36.0	219.1	255.1	501.5	36.6	235.0	567.0	400.7
February	32.7	220.4	253.1	526.0	35.6	238.0	591.6	389.0
March	35.1	229.4	264.5	535.4	46.7	270.7	640.6	407.6
April	35.1	231.0	266.1	560.4	44.2	281.4	676.4	398.2
May	34.9	234.6	269.5	578.4	34.5	278.3	701.2	368.6
June	35.0	238.6	273.6	572.6	23.3	278.5	718.2	346.9
1951-52—								
July	34.9	241.4	276.3	540.8	29.5	287.3	712.6	345.2
August	35.3	244.6	279.9	526.0	30.0	281.3	696.5	351.7
September	35.7	248.0	283.7	522.1	26.9	274.3	665.8	372.8
October	37.4	249.6	287.0	512.8	26.5	277.8	615.5	412.4
November	37.3	252.8	290.1	497.4	32.3	287.1	512.5	513.7

(a) Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays of period until December, 1946 ; thereafter on Wednesdays of period.
months ended June, 1946.

(c) Dissection made on proportion indicated by the returns for first three Wednesdays.

(b) Ten

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS. (a)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(b)

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Advances.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Government and Municipal Securities.	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Averages of Weekly Figures.								
1945-46(c)	245.8	437.1	682.9	249.4	48.4	68.4	160.3	
1946-47	229.5	481.1	710.6	309.7	47.6	29.7	140.0	
1947-48(d)	221.2	528.7	749.9	394.7	54.9	20.1	108.8	
1948-49	231.8	635.9	867.7	457.6	59.1	24.4	109.6	
1949-50	249.3	781.0	1,030.3	531.8	70.0	29.5	132.3	
1950-51	279.6	1,022.0	1,301.6	638.4	72.6	64.1	129.7	
1949-50—								
November	243.9	744.1	988.0	519.2	85.9	30.8	122.1	
December	246.8	795.5	1,042.3	522.0	83.0	45.1	130.5	
January	251.9	801.7	1,053.6	521.2	78.2	38.0	138.2	
February	254.8	835.0	1,089.8	532.2	65.1	33.1	147.8	
March	258.9	876.9	1,135.8	557.8	66.7	41.0	147.8	
April	267.1	881.2	1,148.3	575.0	64.1	38.5	144.9	
May	265.7	863.3	1,129.0	567.2	57.6	32.7	145.1	
June	270.0	861.9	1,131.9	574.2	59.4	27.9	139.0	
1950-51—								
July	273.3	850.7	1,124.0	588.9	58.3	30.4	136.6	
August	273.1	839.5	1,112.6	590.1	59.7	22.7	137.8	
September	273.0	868.4	1,141.4	600.2	71.9	30.7	135.8	
October	278.6	923.4	1,202.0	616.7	68.5	44.9	127.9	
November	280.9	969.5	1,250.4	625.0	72.4	50.0	127.1	
December(e)								
January	279.7	1,029.5	1,309.2	637.5	76.3	64.1	126.0	
February	278.2	1,081.6	1,359.8	656.6	77.4	69.2	132.0	
March	277.5	1,189.6	1,467.1	679.1	92.0	102.0	131.2	
April	285.5	1,196.1	1,481.6	677.1	83.6	115.2	121.5	
May	289.7	1,185.7	1,475.4	676.0	72.4	108.8	127.7	
June	285.5	1,127.3	1,412.8	678.4	62.6	74.1	124.1	
1951-52—								
July	287.4	1,084.5	1,371.9	692.5	66.8	61.2	120.4	
August	284.1	1,070.1	1,354.2	705.6	69.0	69.8	107.5	
September	280.6	1,058.3	1,338.9	732.1	68.9	65.8	100.4	
October	275.4	1,071.7	1,347.1	760.7	75.5	54.4	94.1	
November	272.5	1,092.2	1,364.7	792.3	86.9	47.2	89.5	

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the *Banking Act 1945*. Includes General Banking Division and the Rural Credits, Mortgage Bank and Industrial Finance Departments of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia, the Rural Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and from July, 1946, the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See footnote (a), page 48. (c) Ten months ended June, 1946. (d) From January, 1948, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales has been included. The General Bank Department includes the Rural Bank, Advances for Homes, Personal Loans and General Bank Divisions.

(e) Average based on first three Wednesdays only.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Averages of Weekly Figures.								
1945-46(b) ..	52.9	45.8	14.9	8.7	5.8	2.9	0.1	131.1
1946-47 ..	65.7	55.4	17.0	10.4	(c) 7.2	3.4	0.1	(c) 159.2
1947-48(e) ..	(d) 78.4	64.3	20.0	12.7	8.7	4.0	0.1	(d) 188.2
1948-49 ..	92.0	77.7	24.5	15.5	10.8	4.7	0.2	225.4
1949-50 ..	115.2	101.9	29.7	19.3	13.8	5.6	0.3	285.8
1950-51 ..	157.8	140.0	39.2	26.9	19.3	7.4	0.4	391.0
1949-50—								
November ..	118.5	99.1	30.1	19.9	14.8	5.1	0.2	287.7
December ..	121.7	117.5	32.9	20.6	14.4	5.4	0.3	312.8
January ..	105.9	90.1	27.7	18.8	15.9	4.8	0.2	263.4
February ..	117.7	108.2	28.4	22.3	15.7	5.7	0.3	298.3
March ..	130.2	114.8	30.3	22.4	16.9	6.7	0.3	321.6
April ..	118.5	110.8	30.5	20.0	13.0	5.7	0.3	298.8
May ..	134.0	118.5	34.8	20.6	14.5	6.5	0.4	329.3
June ..	135.2	115.2	34.9	21.1	14.0	6.7	0.3	327.4
1950-51—								
July ..	133.2	120.6	36.7	22.7	15.1	6.9	0.3	335.5
August ..	119.3	107.3	30.6	20.3	13.8	6.3	0.3	297.9
September ..	139.5	114.6	34.2	23.5	17.5	6.3	0.3	335.9
October ..	146.3	134.2	38.9	24.7	17.9	6.5	0.4	368.9
November ..	159.3	136.7	40.8	25.0	19.1	6.4	0.4	387.7
December ..	171.4	145.8	41.1	28.3	20.5	6.8	0.3	414.2
January ..	143.7	130.4	35.3	25.2	21.9	6.5	0.4	363.4
February ..	173.0	154.7	38.9	30.4	22.7	8.5	0.4	428.6
March ..	172.0	148.3	40.8	32.8	20.7	8.6	0.4	423.6
April ..	174.5	175.4	44.7	30.2	25.1	8.5	0.4	458.8
May ..	180.2	162.4	44.8	30.3	19.6	8.6	0.4	446.3
June ..	188.8	156.0	45.3	30.5	18.8	8.9	0.4	448.7
1951-52—								
July ..	176.4	156.2	45.8	30.4	20.4	9.2	0.5	438.9
August ..	153.8	134.4	38.8	25.7	19.2	7.9	0.4	380.2
September ..	167.2	137.6	40.8	27.4	19.0	8.4	0.4	400.8
October ..	179.1	157.6	46.3	31.5	21.9	8.2	0.5	445.1
November ..	184.8	155.6	42.4	30.5	21.5	8.5	0.4	443.7

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under *Banking Act* 1945. Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Monday in period to December, 1946; thereafter averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. (b) Ten months ended June, 1946. (c) Includes Rural Department of Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia for July, 1946, and following months. (d) See footnote (d) on previous page. (e) Debits to Customers' Accounts relating to the transfer of accounts from the Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation) to the National Bank of Australasia Ltd. have been excluded from January, 1948.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

BANK CLEARINGS.(a)

Statistics of debits to customers' accounts were not available prior to September, 1945 (for September, 1945, onward see page 51). In their absence bank clearings form a useful index of the money-value of cheque payments. Since they do not include cheques deposited in the banks on which they are drawn, the figures are not exhaustive, and their comparability is sometimes impaired by the effects of banking amalgamations. Cheque clearings connected with the redemption or issue of Treasury Bills have been excluded from the following table, but adjustments have not been made for other sporadic transactions concerned with public finance.

Period.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capitals.	
							Weekly Averages.	Index. (b)
	£ million.	£ million.	£ million.	£ million.	£ million.	£ million.	£ million.	
Weekly Averages.								
1936-37	17.2	15.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	0.6	42.0	976
1937-38	18.0	16.3	4.0	3.0	2.1	0.6	44.0	1,023
1938-39	17.8	15.4	4.2	3.0	2.1	0.6	43.1	1,001
1944-45	28.6	27.8	6.9	5.1	2.8	1.0	72.2	1,678
1945-46	31.0	31.4	7.1	5.6	3.3	1.2	79.6	1,848
1946-47	38.6	35.6	8.0	6.5	3.9	1.3	93.9	2,181
1947-48	44.8	41.2	9.3	8.0	4.9	1.6	109.8	2,550
1948-49	53.5	48.9	11.1	9.7	6.0	1.8	131.0	3,043
1949-50	64.9	61.0	13.3	11.6	7.5	2.1	160.4	3,725
1950-51	88.6	82.0	18.0	16.0	10.8	2.9	218.3	5,070
1949-50—								
November ..	67.1	60.8	13.3	12.3	7.8	1.9	163.2	3,791
December ..	67.8	68.0	15.2	12.3	8.4	2.0	173.7	4,034
January ..	58.7	51.1	11.4	11.0	8.2	1.7	142.1	3,301
February ..	65.2	63.5	12.2	12.9	8.9	2.2	164.9	3,830
March ..	78.1	69.7	13.9	13.3	9.2	2.8	187.0	4,344
April ..	65.3	64.7	13.8	12.3	6.7	2.1	164.9	3,829
May ..	73.4	71.4	15.5	12.2	7.6	2.5	182.6	4,240
June ..	73.5	70.5	16.7	13.0	7.5	2.5	183.7	4,266
1950-51—								
July ..	73.4	72.6	16.6	13.0	8.1	2.6	186.3	4,326
August ..	63.8	63.3	12.8	11.4	7.1	2.3	160.7	3,733
September ..	81.6	70.9	14.9	14.9	9.7	2.4	194.4	4,515
October ..	84.3	78.4	18.3	16.5	10.0	2.5	210.0	4,877
November ..	86.8	78.0	18.9	14.9	11.1	2.4	212.1	4,926
December ..	95.1	84.5	18.5	16.4	11.5	2.4	228.4	5,305
January ..	80.4	71.4	15.3	15.0	12.1	2.5	196.7	4,567
February ..	97.8	86.2	17.9	17.4	13.9	4.4	237.6	5,517
March ..	102.6	84.1	19.9	20.3	11.3	4.0	242.2	5,625
April ..	96.9	97.3	21.4	17.9	14.8	3.2	251.5	5,841
May ..	96.8	101.4	21.1	17.6	10.7	3.1	250.7	5,823
June ..	108.2	98.3	21.6	17.4	9.9	3.1	258.5	6,005
1951-52—								
July ..	97.8	94.8	19.8	17.3	10.3	3.3	243.3	5,650
August ..	80.2	77.5	16.2	13.9	9.7	2.7	200.2	4,651
September ..	87.8	82.6	17.7	15.7	9.7	2.8	216.3	5,023
October ..	93.6	86.6	17.9	16.4	11.1	2.8	228.4	5,306
November ..	92.6	89.2	18.1	17.1	10.8	2.7	230.5	5,354

(a) For periods to December, 1946, averages of weeks ended last Monday of period; thereafter averages of weeks ended last Wednesday. (b) Base: Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000. The monthly index is based on the clearings for the month without adjustment for seasonal variations.

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS AND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	Amounts on Deposit in Savings Banks.							War Savings and Savings Certificates—Net Amount Outstanding.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(a)	
1936-37 ..	82.0	75.7	27.3	26.5	11.8	7.2	230.9	..
1937-38 ..	86.0	78.9	28.2	27.2	12.0	7.7	240.4	..
1938-39 ..	87.5	80.5	29.0	27.4	12.4	8.4	245.6	..
1944-45 ..	198.2	182.1	80.1	57.0	31.8	16.9	567.0	52.5
1945-46 ..	236.2	211.3	90.1	65.9	38.3	20.4	663.6	54.7
1946-47 ..	231.4	216.1	85.6	67.9	36.6	20.9	660.0	59.5
1947-48 ..	237.0	226.4	84.8	73.6	36.2	21.6	681.3	64.5
1948-49 ..	244.5	239.2	87.4	81.2	37.5	22.4	714.2	62.2
1949-50 ..	258.9	257.1	92.2	87.7	39.6	24.3	762.1	55.0
1950-51 ..	284.5	281.8	98.8	97.8	44.7	27.2	837.4	48.1
1949-50—								
November	248.4	244.6	89.7	83.2	38.4	23.1	729.5	59.1
December	249.0	246.0	89.9	83.5	38.3	23.2	732.1	58.4
January ..	250.6	247.5	89.7	84.1	38.3	23.4	735.8	57.8
February	251.8	248.3	90.0	84.8	38.5	23.7	739.2	57.3
March ..	252.6	249.4	89.8	85.2	38.7	23.8	741.8	56.7
April ..	253.5	250.7	89.9	85.6	38.8	23.9	744.7	56.1
May ..	253.7	251.6	90.2	85.7	38.7	24.0	746.1	55.6
June ..	258.9	257.1	92.2	87.7	39.6	24.3 (b)	762.1	55.0
1950-51—								
July ..	260.0	256.9	92.4	88.1	39.7	24.4	763.9	54.5
August ..	259.0	256.4	92.5	87.9	39.7	24.6	762.4	53.9
September	259.7	258.0	93.2	88.5	40.0	24.7	766.5	53.3
October ..	259.3	258.3	93.4	88.7	40.0	24.6	766.6	52.7
November	259.0	258.5	93.4	88.9	39.9	24.5	766.7	52.1
December	260.1	259.3	93.9	89.3	39.8	24.5	769.2	51.4
January ..	261.7	260.9	93.8	90.2	40.0	24.7	773.7	50.9
February	264.4	262.2	94.2	91.3	40.5	25.2	780.2	50.3
March ..	278.7	273.6	98.4	95.0	43.3	26.4	817.8	49.7
April ..	279.4	274.8	98.2	95.5	43.6	26.5	820.6	49.2
May ..	279.8	277.0	98.6	95.8	43.9	26.7	824.4	48.7
June ..	284.5	281.8	98.8	97.8	44.7	27.2 (b)	837.4	48.1
1951-52—								
July ..	285.5	283.3	99.3	98.7	44.9	27.5	841.9	47.6
August ..	287.4	285.0	100.2	99.6	45.5	28.0	848.5	47.0
September	288.9	286.8	100.7	99.4	45.7	28.1	852.4	46.4
October ..	291.0	288.2	101.0	99.8	46.0	28.3	856.8	45.9
November	292.5	289.8	101.6	100.3	46.2	28.5	861.7	45.4

(a) Includes Internal Territories.
interest was added in June.

(b) Interest added—1949-50, £12.2m; 1950-51, £12.8m. The major part of this

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

INTEREST RATES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Australian Trading Banks. Interest on Fixed Deposits.				C'wealth. Savings Bank.	Treasury Bills (Discount Rates).	C'wealth. Govt. Securities.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales —Urban Securities.
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Deposits (maxi- mum rate of interest).		Taxed at 1930 C'wealth. Rates.		
							Under 5 years.	10 years and over.	
1936-37 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	(a) 3.57	(a) 3.94	(b) 5.3
1937-38 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	3.30	3.71	5.4
1938-39 ..	2.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.0	1.75	3.67	3.84	5.5
							Taxed at Current C'wlth. Rates.		
							Short- dated, 2 years.	Long- dated, 12 years.	
							(c)	(c)	
1944-45 ..	0.56	0.81	1.28	1.78	2.0	1.17	2.47	3.25	4.9
1945-46 ..	0.50	0.75	1.10	d 1.60	2.0	1.00	2.19	3.24	4.7
1946-47 ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	1.00	1.93	3.21	4.5
1947-48 ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	1.00	2.34	3.16	4.4
1948-49 ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.96	2.07	3.12	4.4
1949-50 ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.95	3.13	4.4
1950-51 ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.99	3.21	4.4
1949-50—									
November ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.97	3.13	4.4
December ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.12	4.4
January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.83	3.12	4.4
February ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.95	3.12	4.4
March ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.95	3.13	4.4
April ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.97	3.14	4.4
May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.97	3.13	4.4
June ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.95	3.15	4.4
1950-51—									
July ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.96	3.14	4.4
August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.15	4.4
September ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.97	3.15	4.4
October ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.96	3.13	4.4
November ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.96	3.14	4.4
December ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.17	4.4
January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	1.98	3.15	4.4
February ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.21	4.4
March ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.02	3.27	4.4
April ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.28	4.4
May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.00	3.24	4.4
June ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.05	3.51	4.4
1951-52—									
July ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.03	3.73	4.4
August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.03	3.82	4.4
September ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.04	3.83	4.4
October ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.01	3.80	4.4
November ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.0	0.75	2.02	3.76	

(a) Weighted averages for last Wednesday in month. Calculated, when loans above par, on earliest date of maturity.
 (b) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown. (c) Rate for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month.
 (d) For December, 1945 and onward 1.50 per cent. on first £10,000 of deposit; 1.00 per cent. on amounts in excess.

For meaning of symbol n.a., see page 1.

EXCHANGE RATES AND GOLD PRICES.

Period.	Exchange Rates.			Gold Prices.	
	Australia on London.(a)	London on New York.(a)	Australia on New York.(b)	Australia.(c)	London.
	£A. per £100 stg.	\$ per £ stg.	\$ per £ A.	£A. per fine oz.	£ stg. per fine oz.
1936-37	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.761	7.041
1937-38	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001
1938-39	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340
1944-45	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.592	8.413
1945-46	125.25	4.030	3.198	10.763	8.613
1946-47	125.25	4.030	3.199	10.763	8.613
1947-48	125.25	4.030	3.200	10.763	8.613
1948-49	125.25	4.030	3.204	10.763	8.613
1949-50	125.25	3.074	2.445	14.443	11.557
1950-51	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
1949-50—					
November	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
December	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
January	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
February	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
March	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
April	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
May	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
June	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
1950-51—					
July	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
August	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
September	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
October	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
November	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
December	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
January	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
February	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
March	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
April	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
May	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
June	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
1951-52—					
July	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
August	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
September	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
October	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400
November	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400

(a) Average of buying and selling rates for Telegraphic Transfers. price paid by the mints in Australia.

(b) Selling rate. Direct quotations.

(c) Average

LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS. (a)

Period.			New Policies Issued.(b)				Premiums.(c)		Claims &c. Paid.(d)		New Loans Granted.(e)
			Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	
			Number.	Sum Assured.	Number.	Sum Assured.					
				£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Averages.											
1937	..	..	12,296	4,120	36,148	1,684	1,045	474	747	223	n.a.
1938	..	..	11,470	3,867	32,757	1,530	1,075	617	781	246	n.a.
1939	..	..	11,292	3,886	32,124	1,545	1,144	541	833	303	n.a.
1945	..	..	10,918	5,086	24,197	1,636	1,635	781	1,016	409	n.a.
1946	..	..	17,057	8,341	29,891	2,218	1,839	823	1,092	433	n.a.
1947(a)	..	..	19,808	9,549	26,271	2,316	2,113	889	1,052	456	n.a.
1947-48(a)	..	..	20,171	10,077	26,915	2,492	2,258	910	1,044	471	1,057
1948-49	..	..	20,201	10,618	25,254	2,458	2,539	967	1,112	497	1,476
1949-50	..	..	20,492	12,176	24,999	2,509	2,877	1,003	1,224	512	2,778
1950-51	..	..	21,642	15,206	22,713	2,423	3,210	1,043	1,310	491	3,893
Monthly Totals.											
1949-50—											
September	..	..	28,377	15,869	32,246	3,268	2,992	1,034	1,304	560	1,972
October	..	..	17,167	9,534	32,525	3,191	2,596	1,034	1,166	561	2,702
November	..	..	21,592	12,737	26,108	2,610	2,621	1,010	1,305	526	2,222
December	..	..	24,680	17,781	17,363	1,726	3,158	1,195	1,177	485	2,472
January	..	..	11,748	6,825	9,945	1,003	2,480	673	1,041	374	1,387
February	..	..	15,955	8,848	24,529	2,458	2,384	984	1,128	462	1,965
March	..	..	21,343	13,023	28,428	2,862	3,011	1,083	1,278	555	3,284
April	..	..	17,400	10,478	20,234	2,087	2,561	916	1,024	409	4,513
May	..	..	21,344	13,196	32,123	3,283	3,202	1,059	1,404	561	2,620
June	..	..	21,341	12,712	25,894	2,689	3,791	1,053	1,439	535	6,003
1950-51—											
July	..	..	21,192	13,847	27,600	2,838	3,325	1,059	1,309	538	3,286
August	..	..	23,897	15,476	25,686	2,671	3,257	1,053	1,359	530	3,579
September	..	..	30,918	18,353	28,496	2,984	3,059	1,009	1,422	512	2,768
October	..	..	18,273	11,894	28,880	2,930	3,020	1,087	1,387	527	4,112
November	..	..	20,832	14,221	23,539	2,444	3,092	1,129	1,348	495	3,451
December	..	..	24,895	19,676	15,836	1,642	3,359	1,198	1,221	470	5,503
January	..	..	12,163	8,221	8,162	885	2,824	687	1,077	366	2,692
February	..	..	15,816	10,631	21,445	2,307	2,712	1,021	1,187	463	4,152
March	..	..	20,629	15,251	22,817	2,512	3,099	1,087	1,240	483	3,956
April	..	..	20,965	15,945	24,704	2,728	3,049	1,078	1,419	476	3,753
May	..	..	23,566	18,249	23,044	2,588	3,625	1,093	1,405	523	4,803
June	..	..	26,558	20,711	22,352	2,543	4,096	1,022	1,341	513	4,658
1951-52—											
July	..	..	24,178	19,569	27,368	3,138	3,964	1,119	1,483	576	6,083
August	..	..	29,639	21,861	23,916	2,798	3,610	1,131	1,410	547	4,560
September	..	..	29,451	22,258	27,768	3,405	3,466	1,013	1,414	503	4,771

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES : REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.(a)

(£'000.)

Government of—	July–October, 1950.			July–October, 1951.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus(+) or Deficit (–).	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus(+) or Deficit (–).
New South Wales(b) ..	33,784	37,840	— 4,056	45,324	47,074	— 1,750
Victoria ..	15,249	19,167	— 3,918	20,500	25,151	— 4,651
Queensland ..	12,202	13,480	— 1,278	17,337	16,480	+ 857
South Australia ..	7,997	9,315	— 1,318	10,741	11,361	— 620
Western Australia ..	7,800	8,400	— 600	10,432	10,651	— 219
Tasmania ..	2,111	2,567	— 456	3,088	3,332	— 244
Six States ..	79,143	90,769	— 11,626	107,422	114,049	— 6,627
Commonwealth ..	176,703	186,876	— 10,173	249,643	262,217	— 12,574
Grand Total ..	232,867	254,666	— 21,799	317,857	337,058	— 19,201

Government of—	1949–50.			1950–51.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus(+) or Deficit (–).	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus(+) or Deficit (–).
New South Wales(b) ..	111,062	112,299	— 1,237	r 130,653	r 130,620	r+ 33
Victoria ..	55,557	55,816	— 259	63,544	63,888	— 344
Queensland ..	37,119	37,090	+ 29	44,723	44,625	+ 98
South Australia ..	26,360	26,550	— 190	31,072	30,842	+ 230
Western Australia ..	26,018	25,994	+ 24	28,973	28,814	+ 159
Tasmania ..	7,077	7,344	— 267	7,820	8,066	— 246
Six States ..	263,193	265,093	— 1,900	r 306,785	r 306,855	r— 70
Commonwealth ..	580,652	580,652	..	841,792	841,792	..
Grand Total ..	751,124	753,024	— 1,900	r 1,034,300	r 1,034,370	r— 70

(a) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals exclude payments by the Commonwealth to the States for compensation in respect of uniform taxation, interest on States' debts, special grants and coal strike emergency grant, also pay-roll tax payments by States to the Commonwealth. The totals of revenue and expenditure of the States have also been adjusted.

(b) Excludes Main Roads Department, Road Transport and Traffic Fund, and recoups of interest, &c., from undertakings outside the Budget.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES : SHORT-TERM DEBT.(a)

(£'000.)

Where Redeemable.	Commonwealth Securities issued on behalf of—							
	Commonwealth.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
At 30th Nov., 1951—								
Australia (b) ..	183,280	..	5,000	..	..	..	1,000	189,280
London ..	970	9,796	5,805	..	3,816	2,960	491	23,838
At 30th Nov., 1950—								
Australia (b) ..	133,280	..	2,000	..	..	..	..	135,280
London ..	1,220	9,796	5,805	..	3,816	2,960	491	24,088

(a) Excludes overdrafts. For debt redeemable in Australia the unit of currency is £1 Australian; in London, £1 sterling.

(b) Excludes Internal Treasury Bills.

For meaning of symbols r, .., see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES

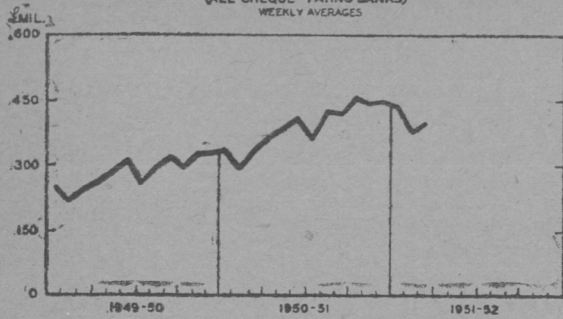
1900

State	Revenue	Expenditure
Alabama	1,200,000	1,500,000
Alaska	100,000	100,000
Arizona	500,000	600,000
Arkansas	800,000	900,000
California	2,000,000	2,500,000
Colorado	1,000,000	1,200,000
Connecticut	1,500,000	1,800,000
Delaware	200,000	250,000
District of Columbia	1,000,000	1,000,000
Florida	1,000,000	1,200,000
Georgia	1,500,000	1,800,000
Idaho	500,000	600,000
Illinois	2,500,000	3,000,000
Indiana	1,800,000	2,200,000
Iowa	1,200,000	1,500,000
Kansas	1,000,000	1,200,000
Kentucky	1,500,000	1,800,000
Louisiana	1,200,000	1,500,000
Maine	800,000	1,000,000
Maryland	1,000,000	1,200,000
Massachusetts	2,000,000	2,500,000
Michigan	1,800,000	2,200,000
Minnesota	1,500,000	1,800,000
Mississippi	1,000,000	1,200,000
Missouri	1,800,000	2,200,000
Montana	500,000	600,000
Nebraska	1,000,000	1,200,000
Nevada	500,000	600,000
New Hampshire	800,000	1,000,000
New Jersey	2,000,000	2,500,000
New Mexico	500,000	600,000
New York	3,000,000	3,500,000
North Carolina	1,500,000	1,800,000
North Dakota	500,000	600,000
Ohio	2,000,000	2,500,000
Oklahoma	500,000	600,000
Oregon	1,000,000	1,200,000
Pennsylvania	2,500,000	3,000,000
Rhode Island	500,000	600,000
South Carolina	1,000,000	1,200,000
South Dakota	500,000	600,000
Tennessee	1,500,000	1,800,000
Texas	2,000,000	2,500,000
Vermont	500,000	600,000
Virginia	1,500,000	1,800,000
Washington	1,000,000	1,200,000
West Virginia	500,000	600,000
Wisconsin	1,800,000	2,200,000
Wyoming	500,000	600,000

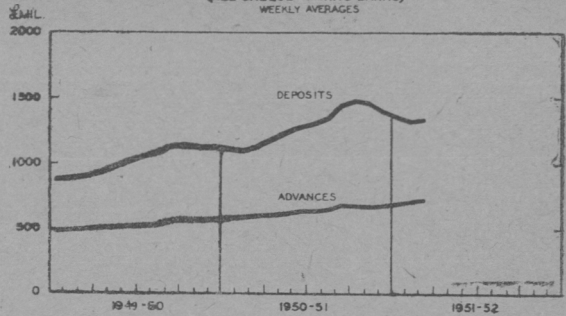
COMMONWEALTH AND STATES REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES

1901

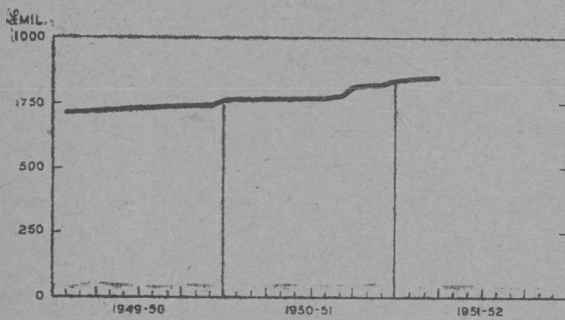
DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)
WEEKLY AVERAGES



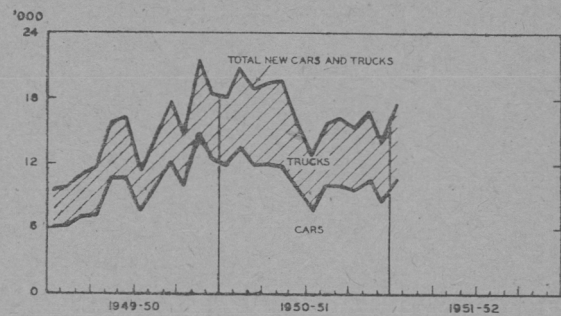
DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)
WEEKLY AVERAGES



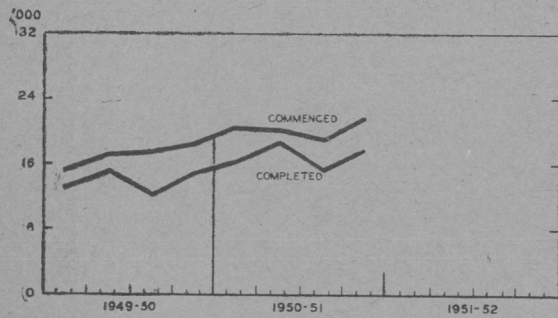
SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS



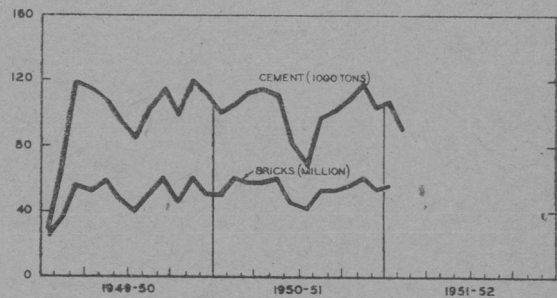
NEW CARS AND TRUCKS REGISTERED



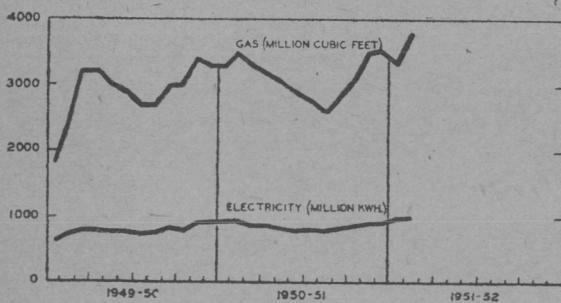
NEW HOUSES



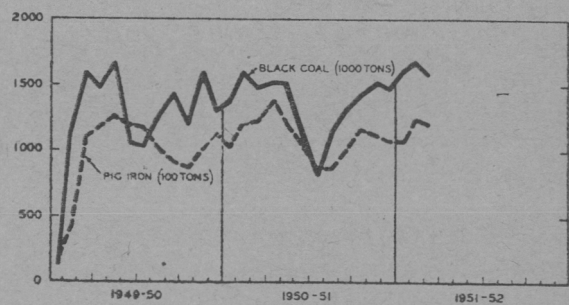
PRODUCTION OF BRICKS AND CEMENT



PRODUCTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY



PRODUCTION OF BLACK COAL AND PIG IRON



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- „ 23. Dairy Summary : September, 1951 (Vol. 14, No. 10).

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- „ 27. Survey of Retail Establishments : June Quarter, 1951 (S.S. 33).

Manufacturing Industries, 1949-50—

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- „ 12. Exports of Wool : Four Months Ended October, 1951 (S.S. 38).
- „ 13. Milking Machines on Rural Holdings : March, 1951 (S.S. 41).
- „ 13. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 169 : October, 1951.
- „ 13. Monthly Bulletin of Australian Life Assurance Statistics, No. 56 : September, 1951.
- „ 14. Oversea Trade : October, 1951.
- „ 18. Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, No. 118 : September, 1951.
- „ 18. Monthly Australian Demographic Review, No. 11 : November, 1951.
- „ 18. Quarterly Bulletin of Building Statistics, No. 14 : June, 1951.
- „ 18. Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices : October, 1951 (S.S. 42).
- „ 21. Tractors on Rural Holdings : March, 1951 (S.S. 43).
- „ 21. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Bulletin No. 5 : November, 1951.
- „ 21. Dairy Summary : October, 1951 (Vol. 14, No. 11).
- „ 21. Banking Statistics, Bulletin, No. 74 : October, 1951.
- Jan. 3. Gold Mining Industry : October, 1951 (S.S. 44).
- „ 3. Monthly Australian Demographic Review, No. 12 : December, 1951.